

Higgs Physics

at CMS




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on behalf of the CMS Collaboration

The XXIII International Workshop High Energy Physics and Quantum Field Theory
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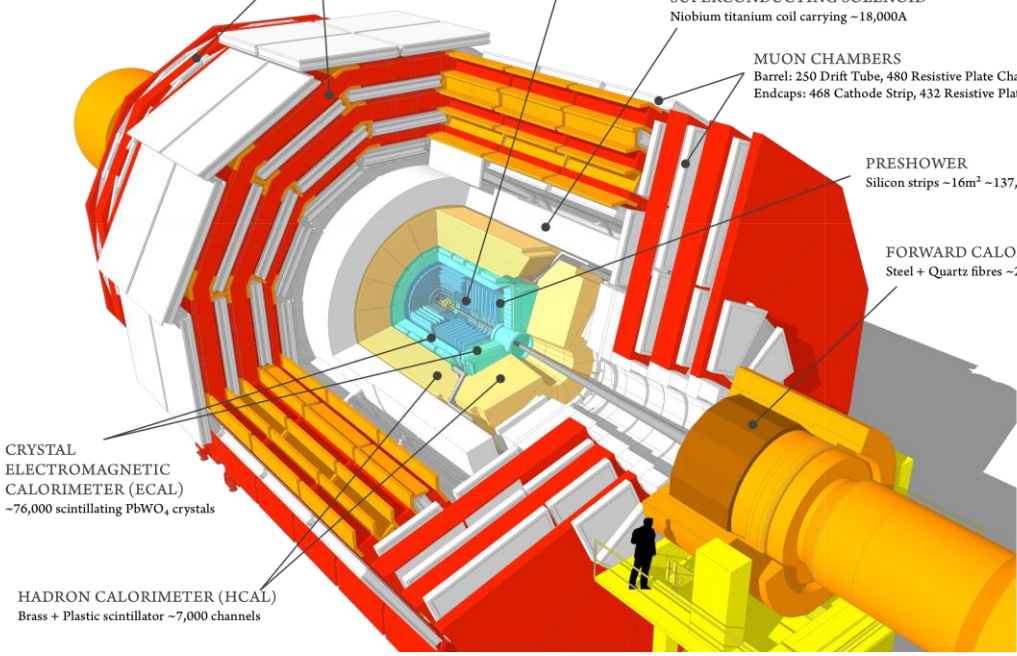
Outline

- Introduction
 - Experimental facilities
 - Theory overview
- SM Higgs measurements
 - The main Higgs analysis channels
 - Higgs properties
- Rare processes and BSM Higgs searches
- Future prospects
- Summary and outlook
- Most recent results: 
 - Mass in $4l$
 - Fiducial cross section in $4l$ and di-photon
 - Higgs coupling in $t\bar{t}H$
 - Search for (non-)resonant HH
- Many results use full 13 TeV dataset recorded in 2016: 35.9 fb^{-1}

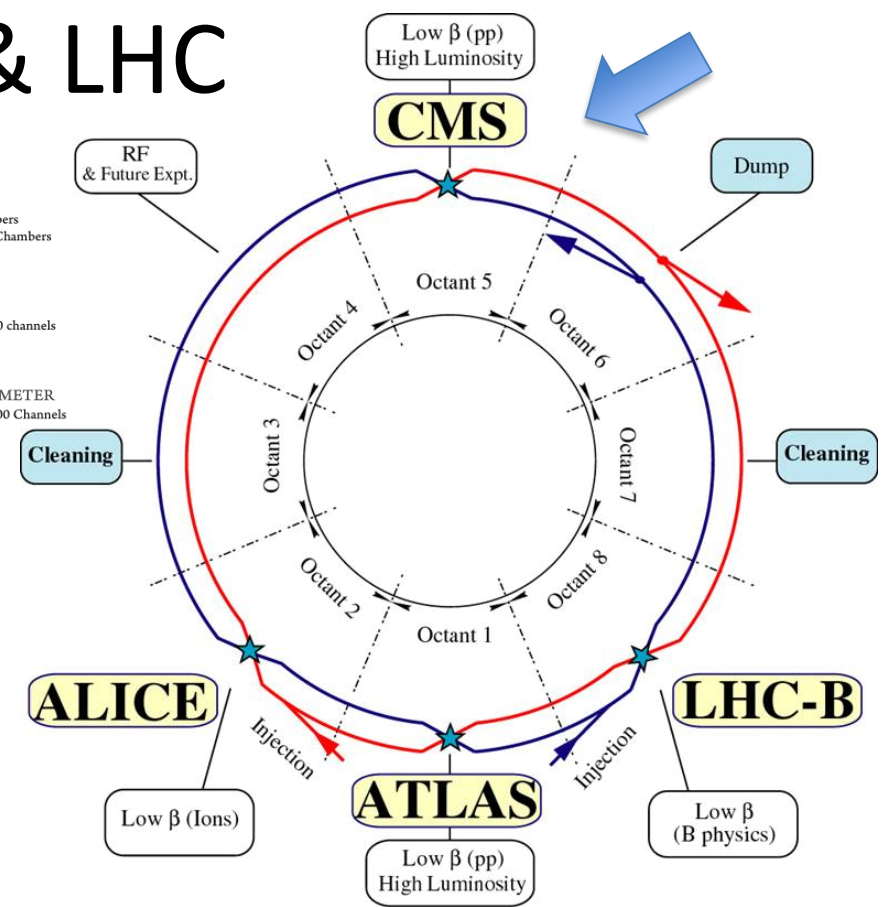
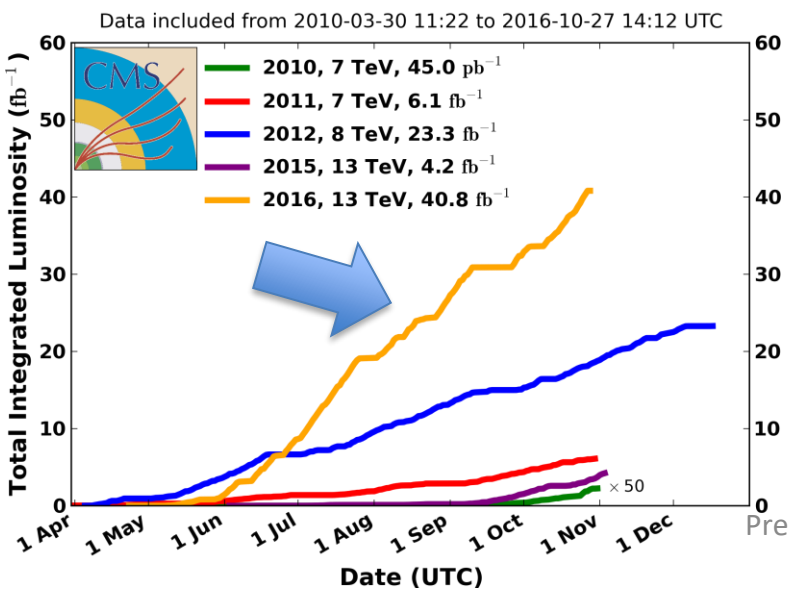
CMS & LHC

CMS DETECTOR

Total weight : 14,000 tonnes
 Overall diameter : 15.0 m
 Overall length : 28.7 m
 Magnetic field : 3.8 T



CMS Integrated Luminosity, pp



CMS: a general-purpose detector at the LHC

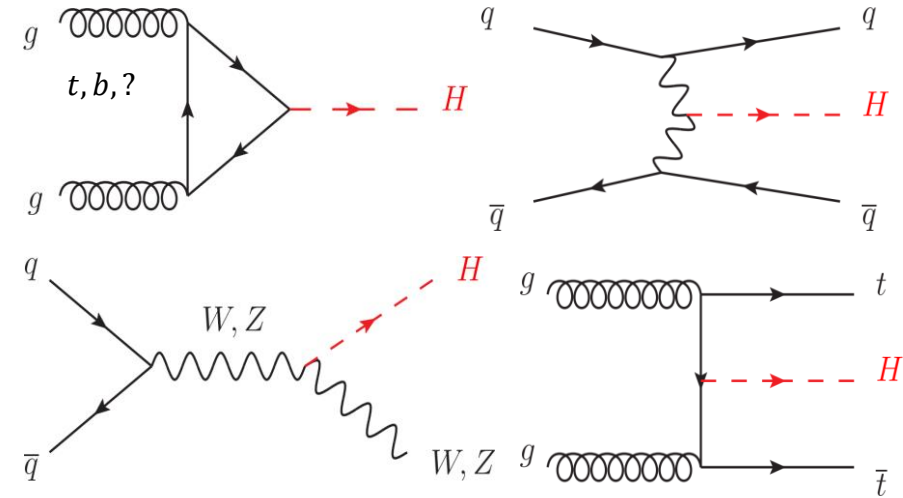
Broad physics programme:

- Studying the SM (including the Higgs boson)
- Searching for extra dimension and DM particles

Good operating conditions in 2016

Higgs production and decay

CERN YR 4: [arXiv:1610.07922](https://arxiv.org/abs/1610.07922)

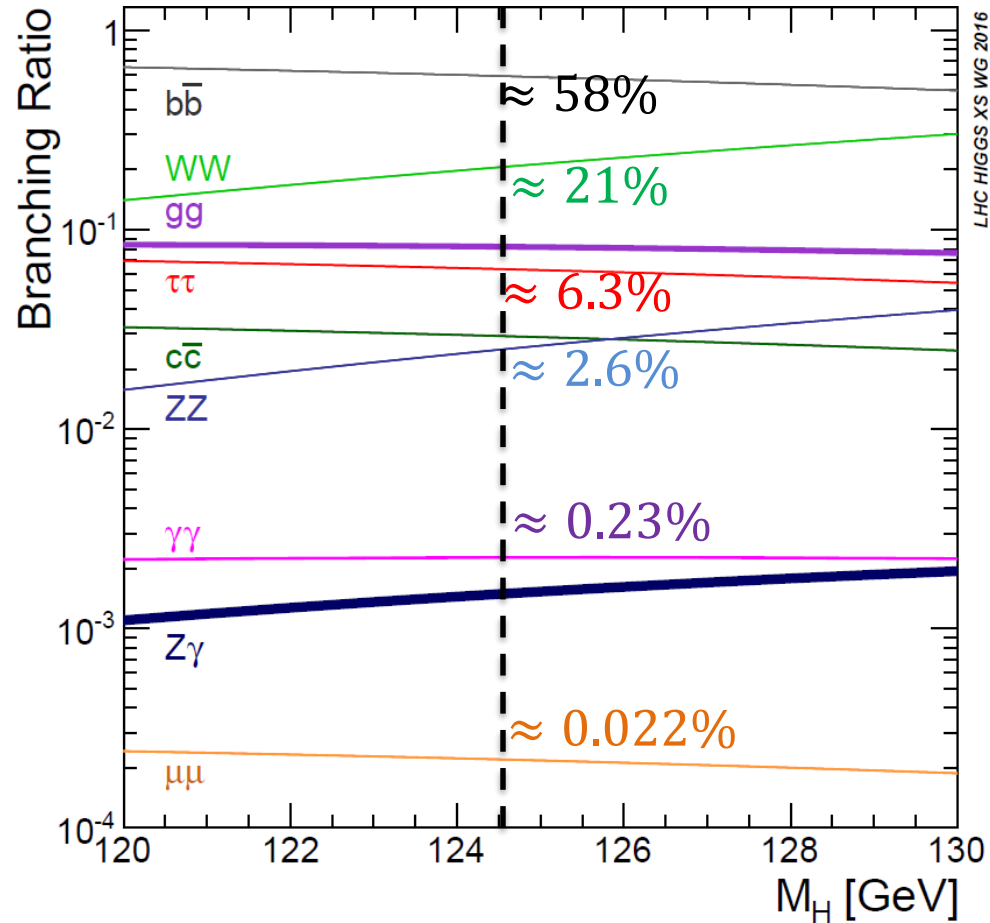


Production

- ggH
- VBF
- VH
- $t\bar{t}H$

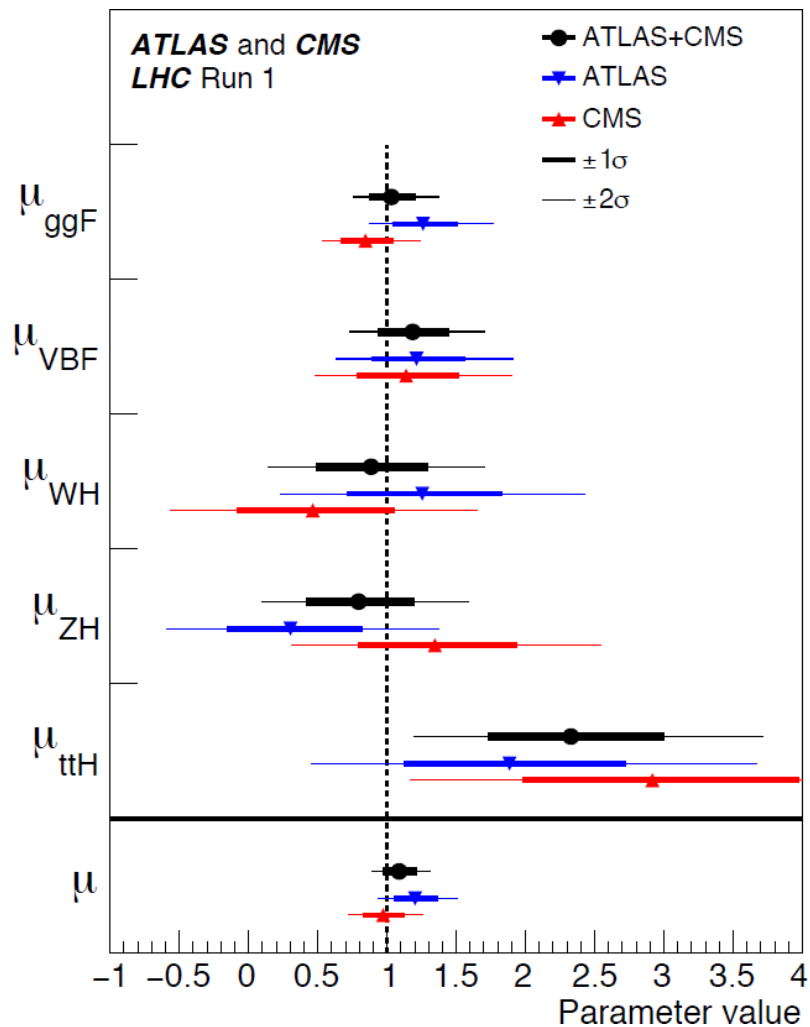
Decay

- $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$
- $H \rightarrow WW$
- $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$
- $H \rightarrow ZZ$
- $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

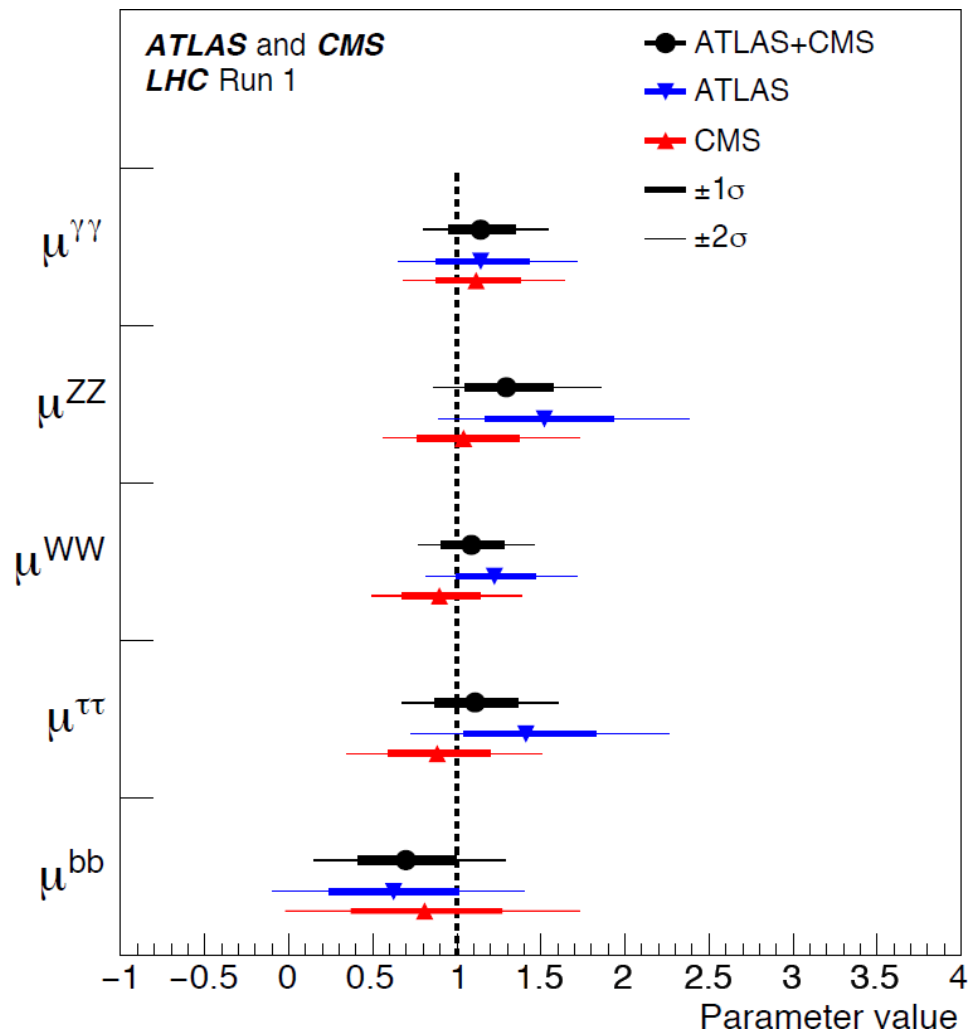


Individual signal strengths (production and decay)

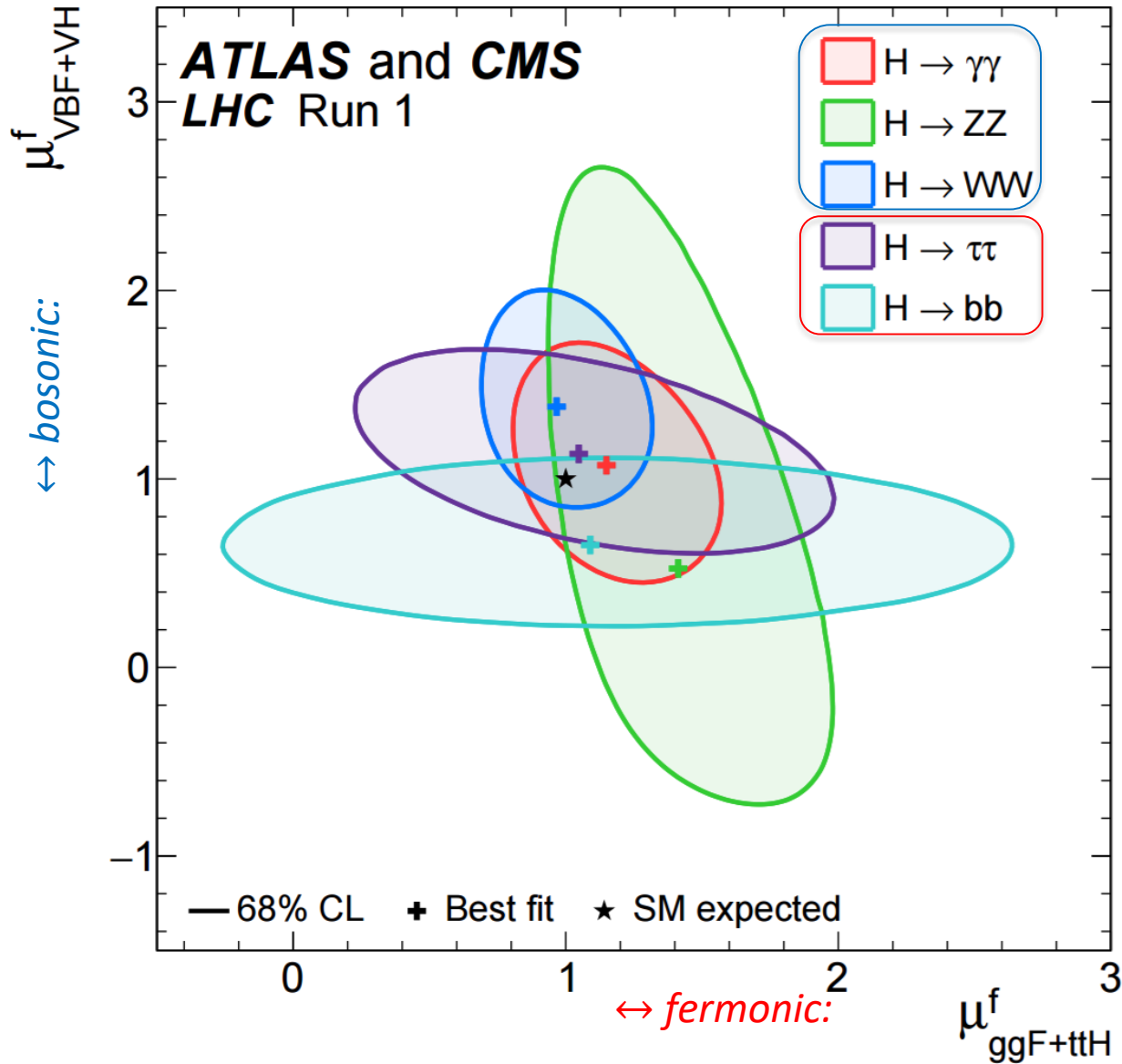
Production

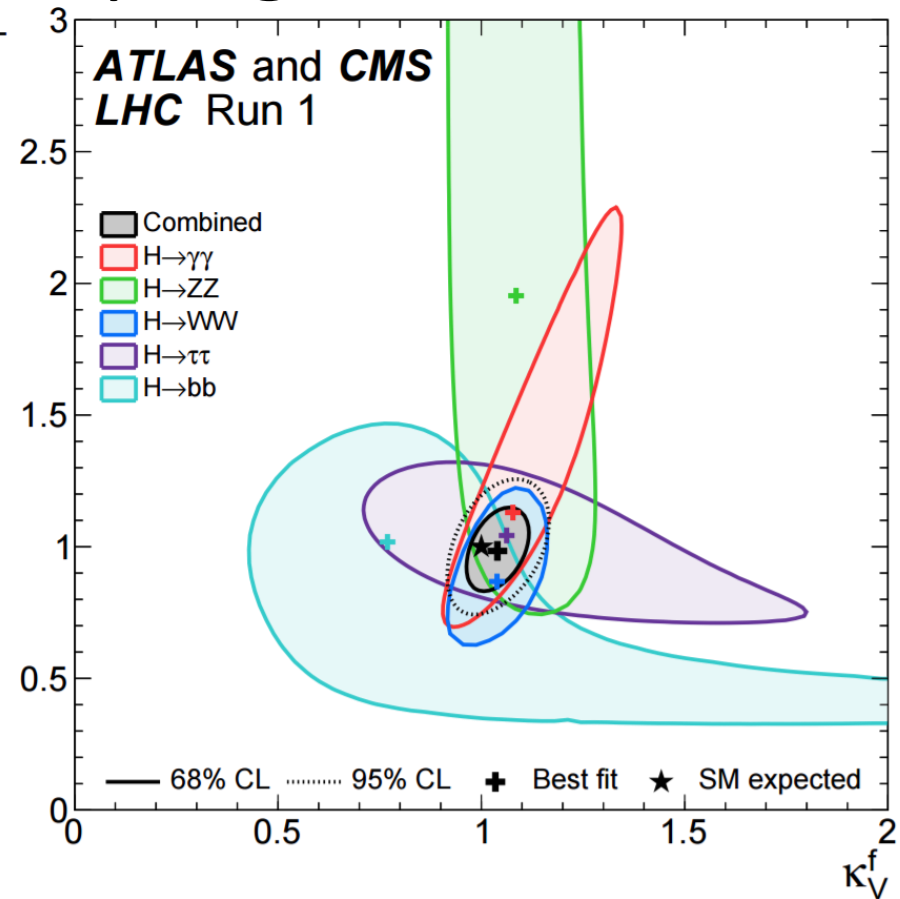
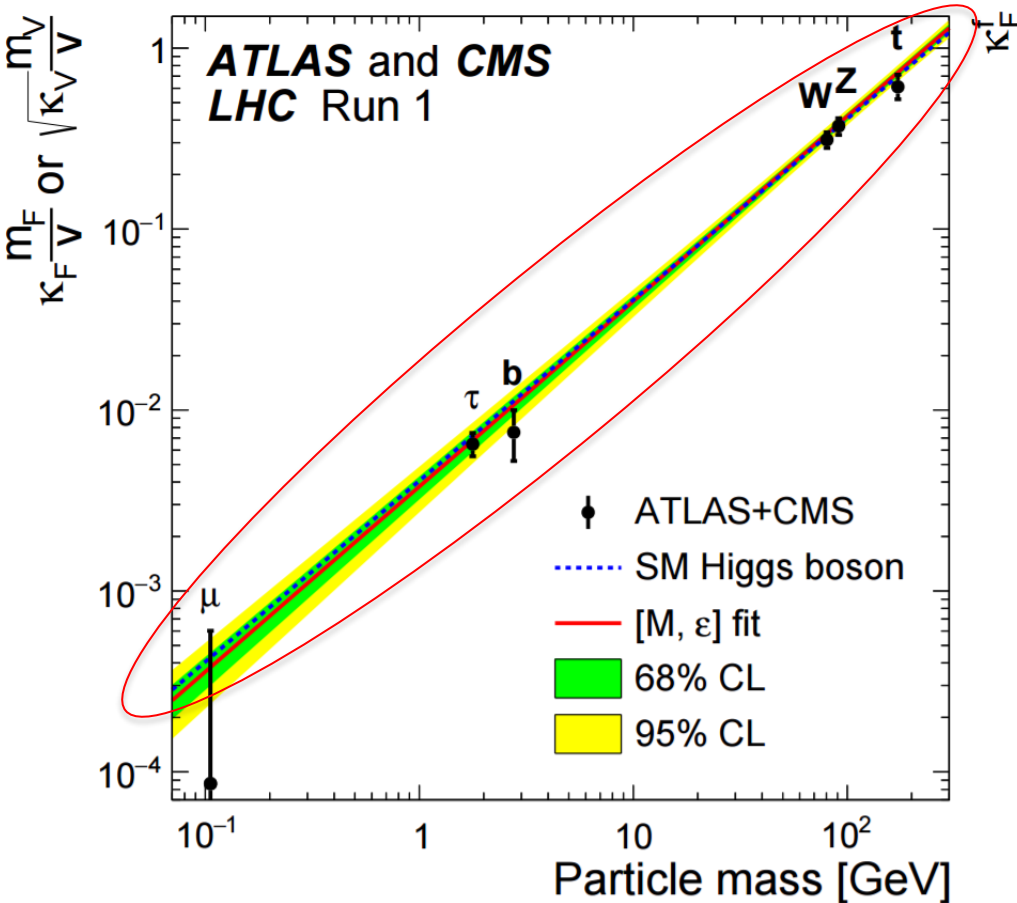


Decay



Individual signal strengths (fermionic vs bosonic)



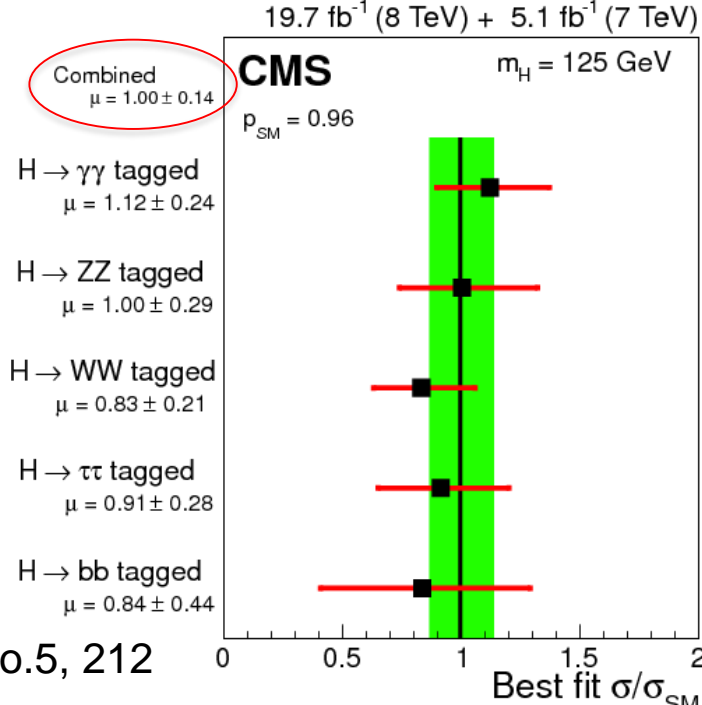


- κ_V and κ_F used to quantify deviation from SM
- Couplings constrained by Run-I measurements

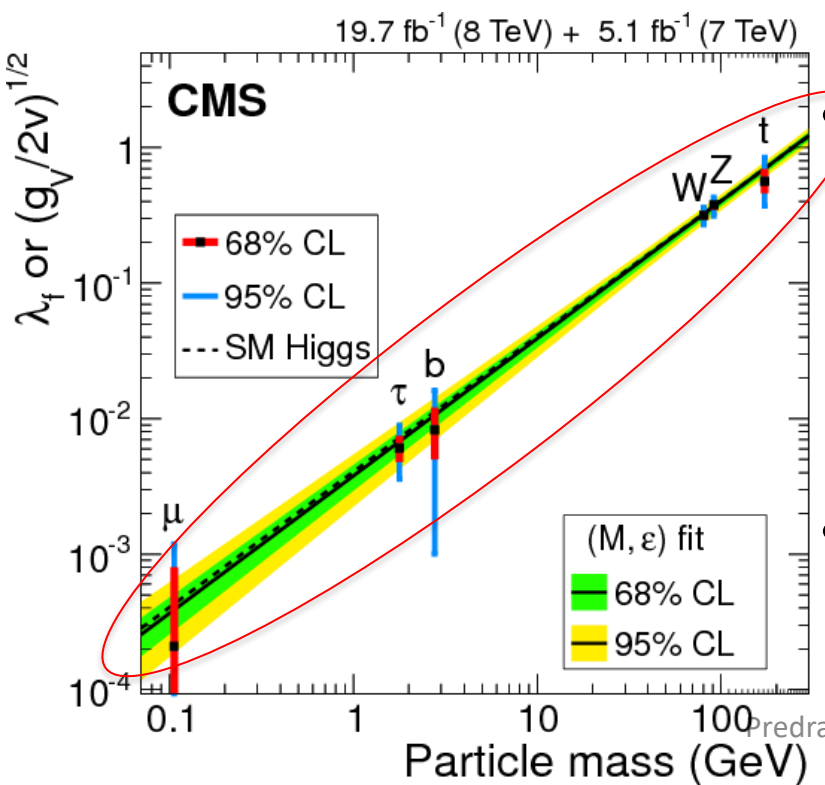
- All channels compatible with $\kappa_V = 1$ and $\kappa_F = 1$
- Result consistent with the SM expectations

CMS-only 7 TeV + 8 TeV results on signal strengths and couplings

- 19.7 fb⁻¹ (8 TeV) + 5.1 fb⁻¹ (7 TeV) complete Run I CMS dataset
- Individual signal strengths in the main Higgs decay channels compatible with 1.0

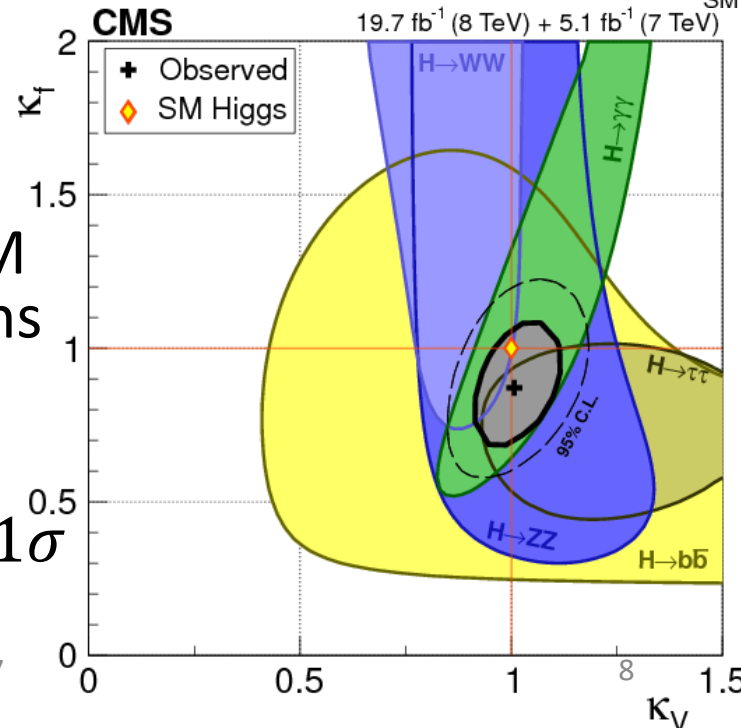


EPJC75 (2015) no.5, 212



Individual couplings compatible with the SM expectations

Agreement within the 1 σ region



$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

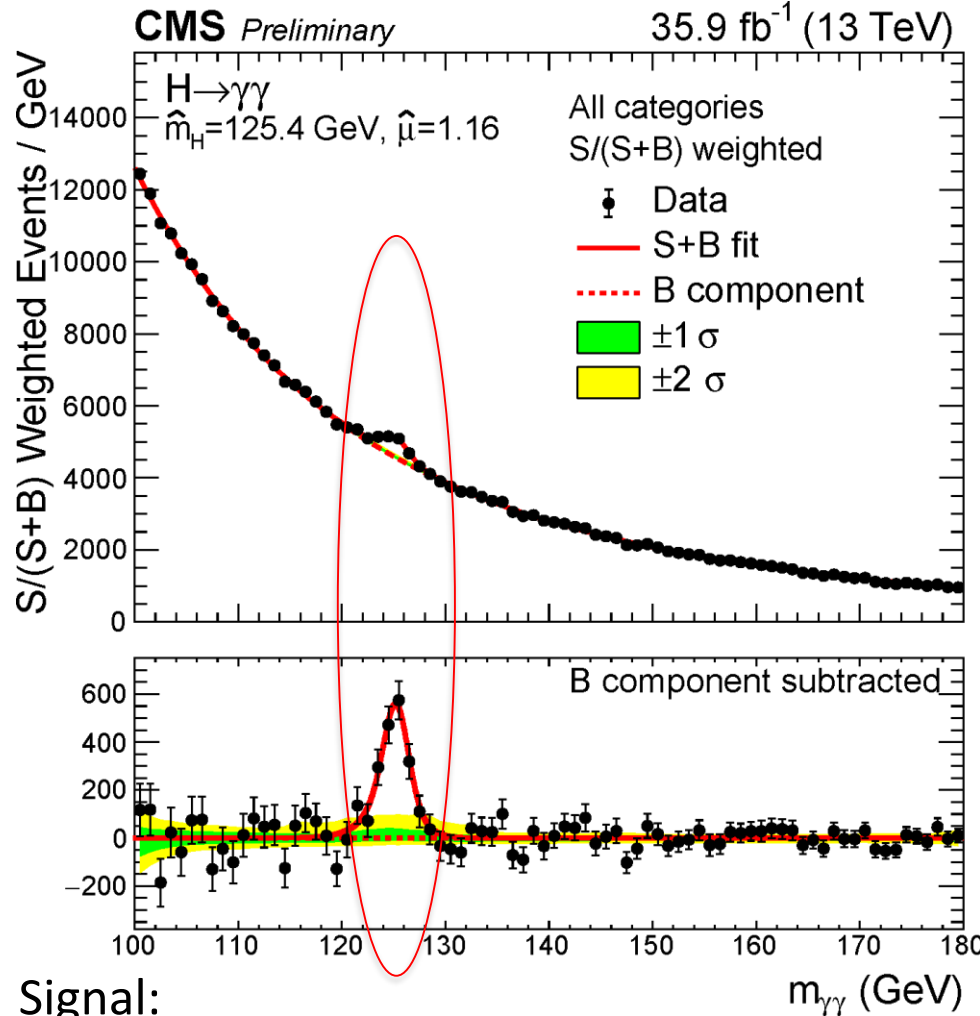
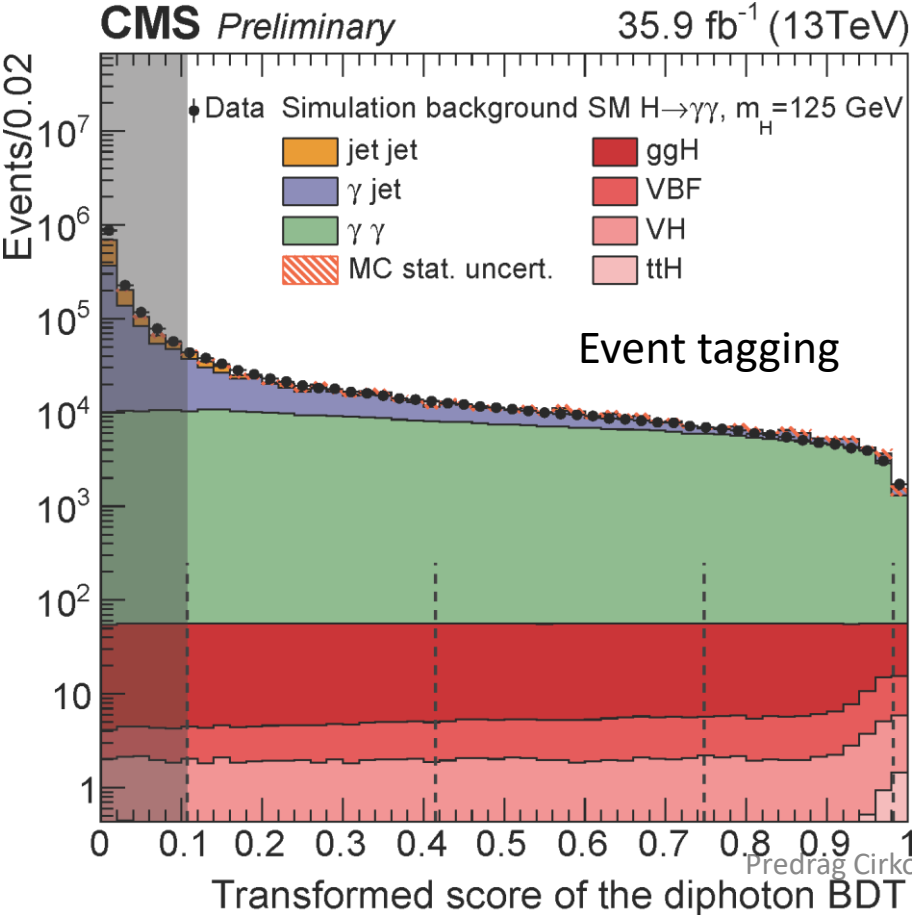
CMS-PAS-HIG-16-040

Characteristics:

- High resolution: $\sigma \sim 1 - 2\% m_{\gamma\gamma}$
- Clean final state
- Small BR

BDT usage

- Photon ID
- Selection of $\gamma\gamma$ Vx
- Selection of $\gamma\gamma$ events



Signal:

- Two isolated and high E_T photons

Background:

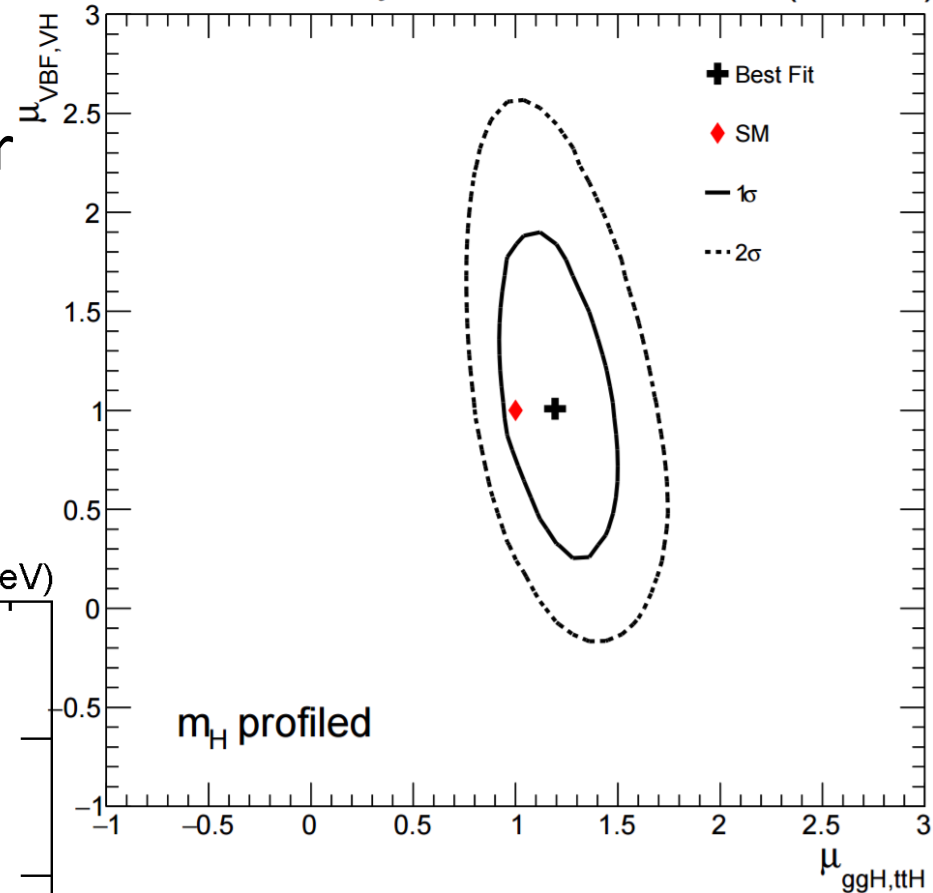
- Continuum $\gamma\gamma$ (irreducible)
- Fakes from γ +jet/jet+jet (reducible)

$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ signal strength

- Individual signal strengths for each of the Higgs production modes
- Signal strengths measured in bosonic and fermionic parts

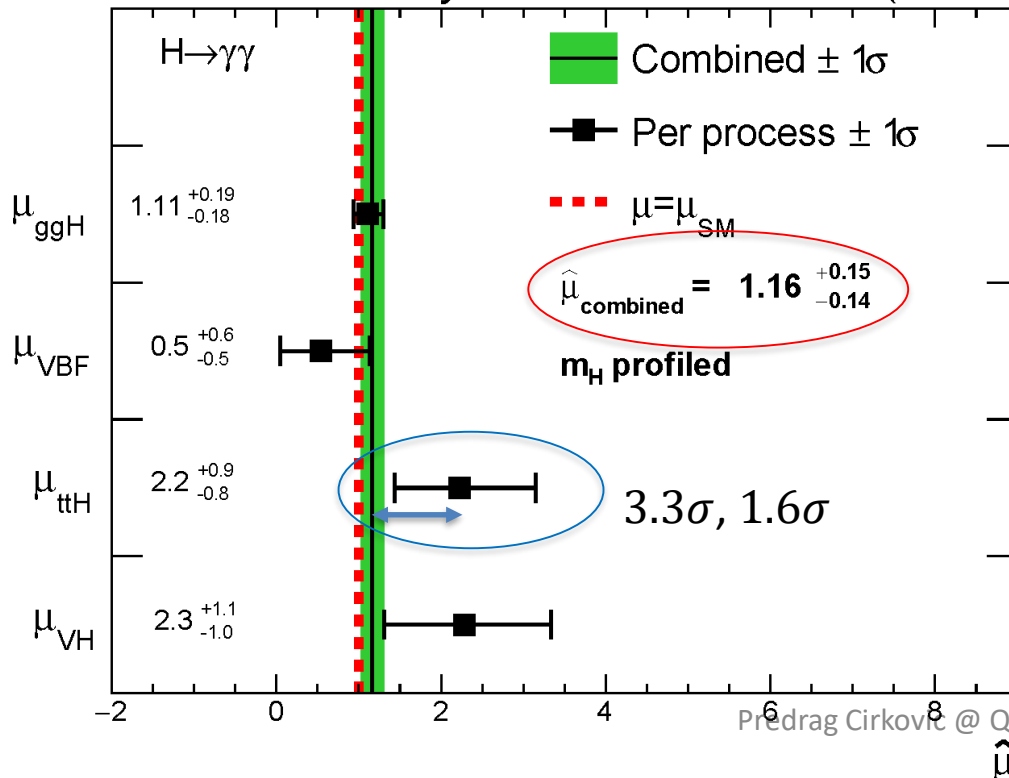
CMS Preliminary

35.9 fb⁻¹ (13 TeV)



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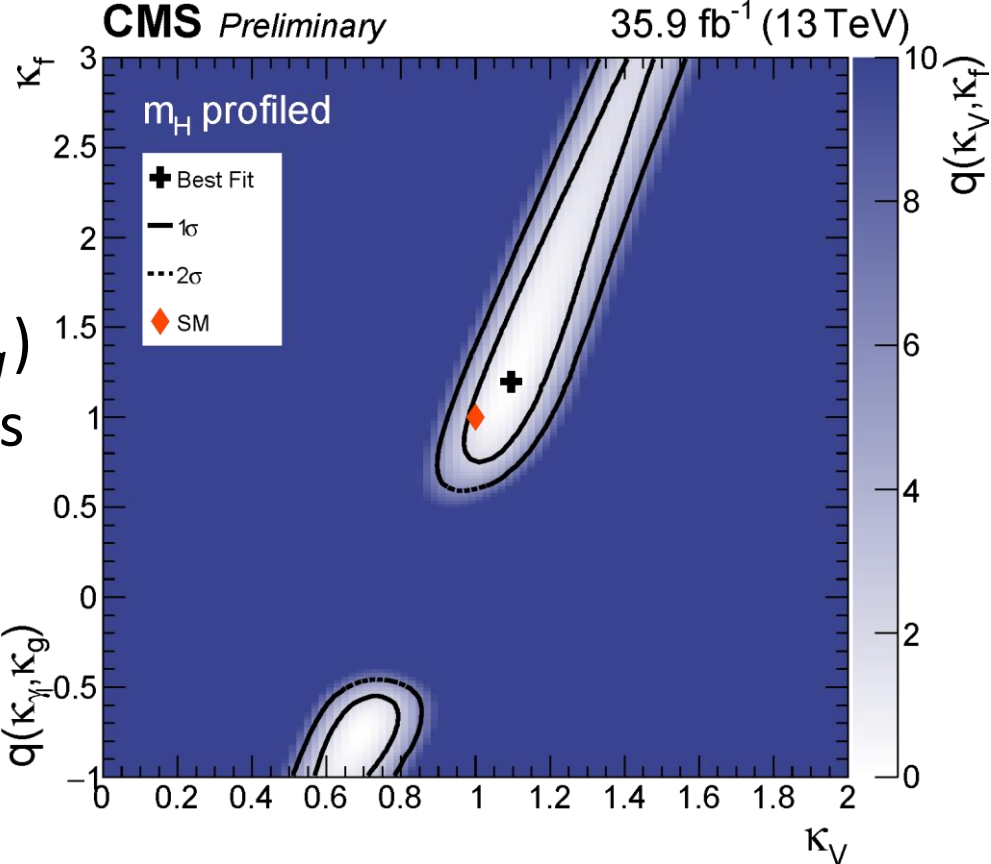
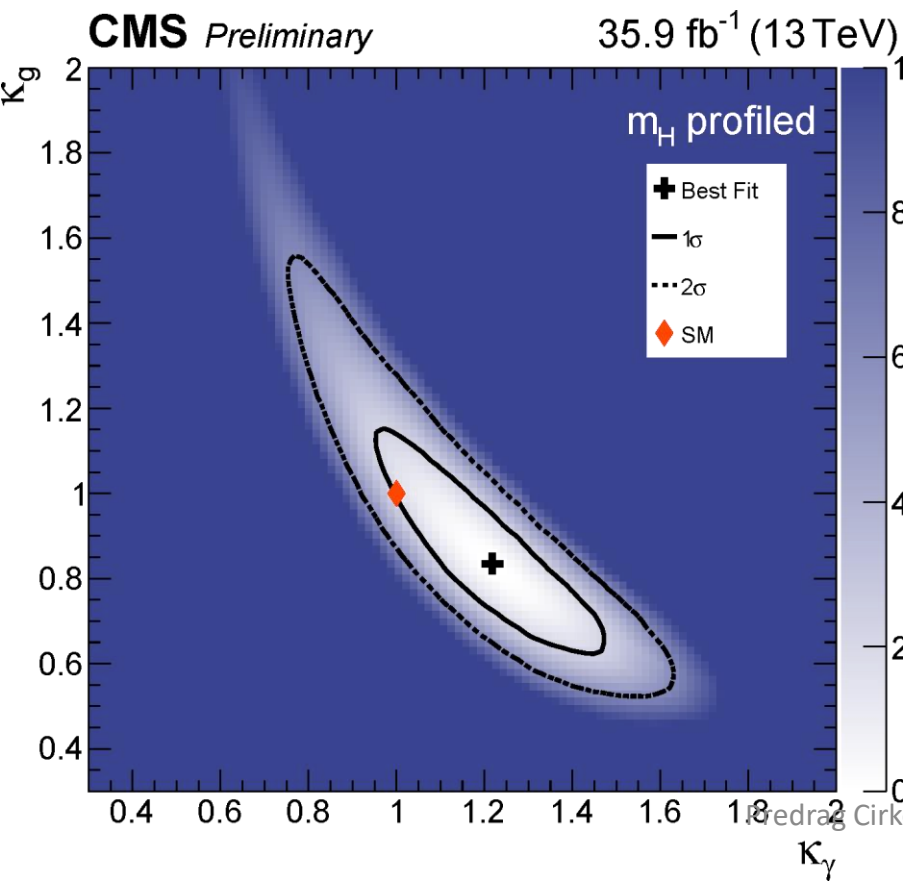
Standard Model
consistent

CMS-PAS-HIG-16-040

$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ couplings

Measurements of coupling modifiers

- To photons and gluons (κ_γ, κ_g)
- To vector bosons and fermions (κ_V, κ_f)



Both results
compatible with the SM

CMS-PAS-HIG-16-040

$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ differential fiducial σ

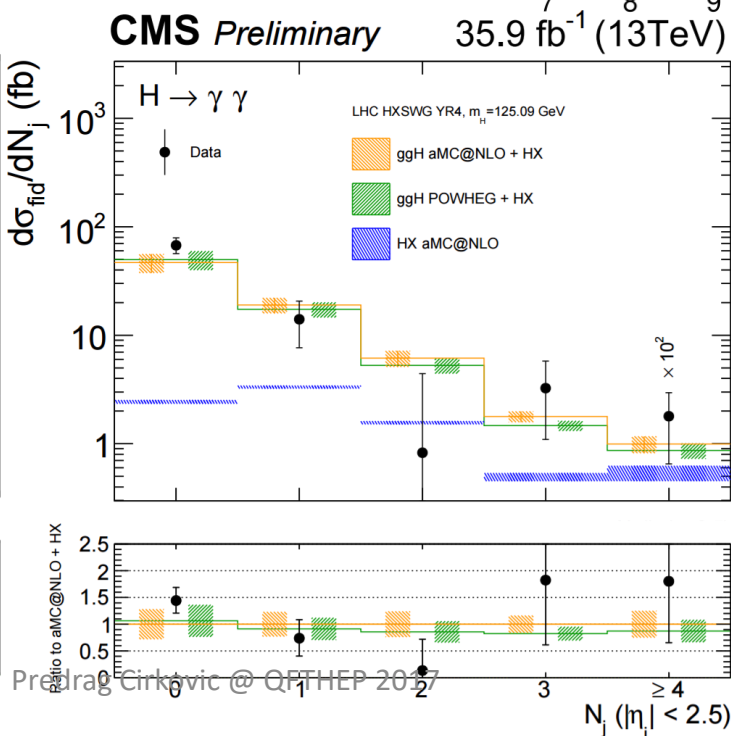
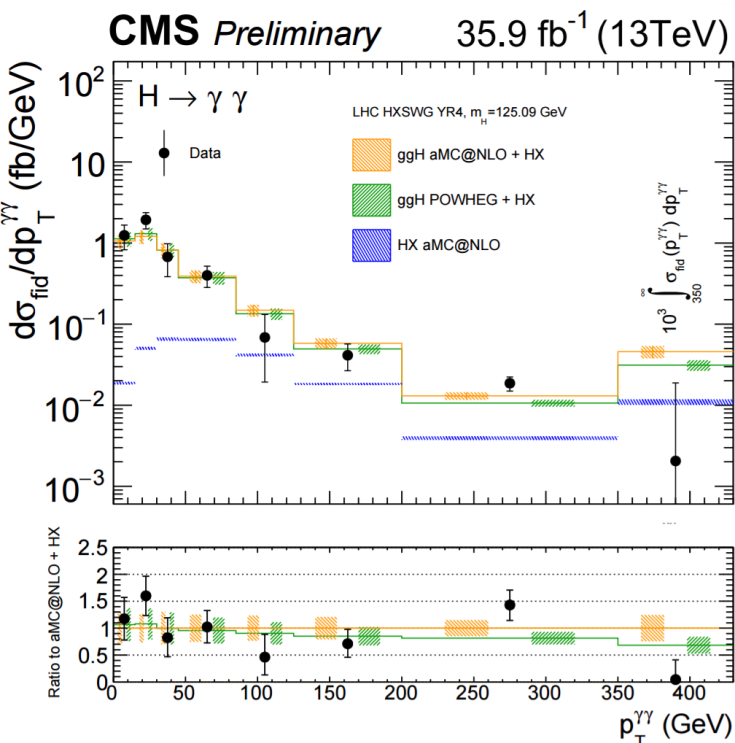
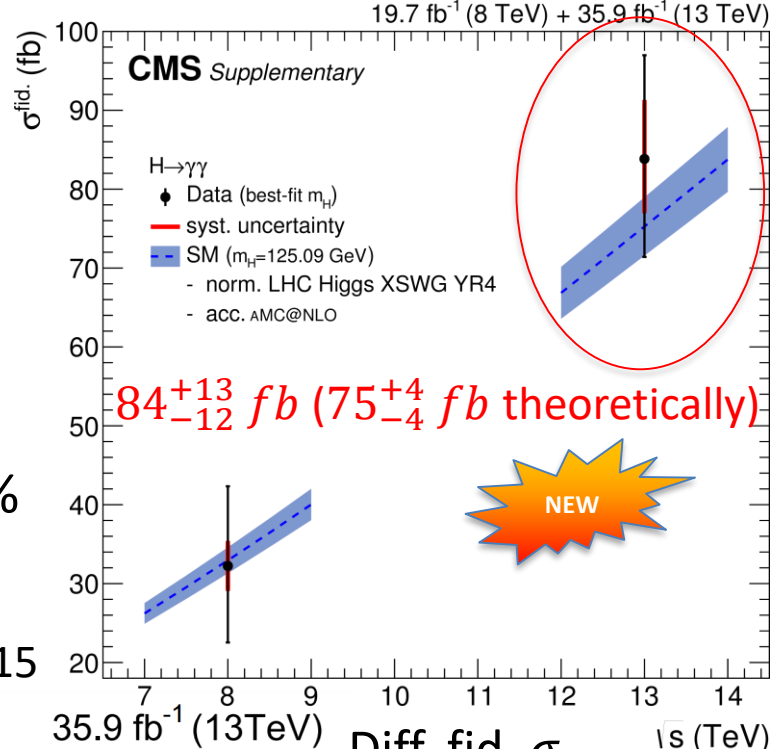
CMS requires two high- p_T isolated photons within the fiducial volume

No classification based on production mode, implicitly focus on ggH

Event classification based on mass resolution estimator $\sigma_m/m_{\gamma\gamma}$ improves sensitivity by 10%

Simultaneously extract signal and unfold distributions using a ML fit

CMS-PAS-HIG-17-015



Diff. fid. σ measured for p_T and N_{jets}

No significant deviations of distributions from the SM predictions

Most precise fid. measurement to date

$H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4l$ CMS PAS HIG-16-041

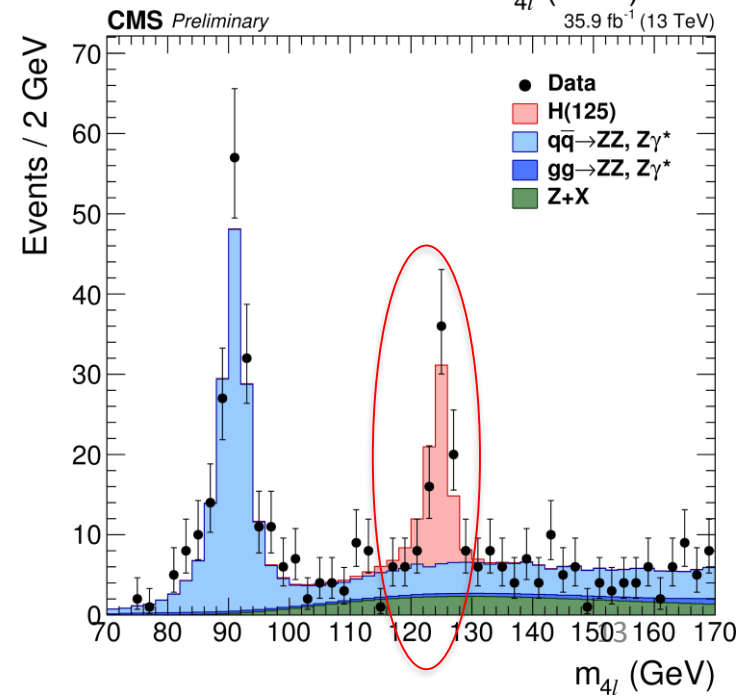
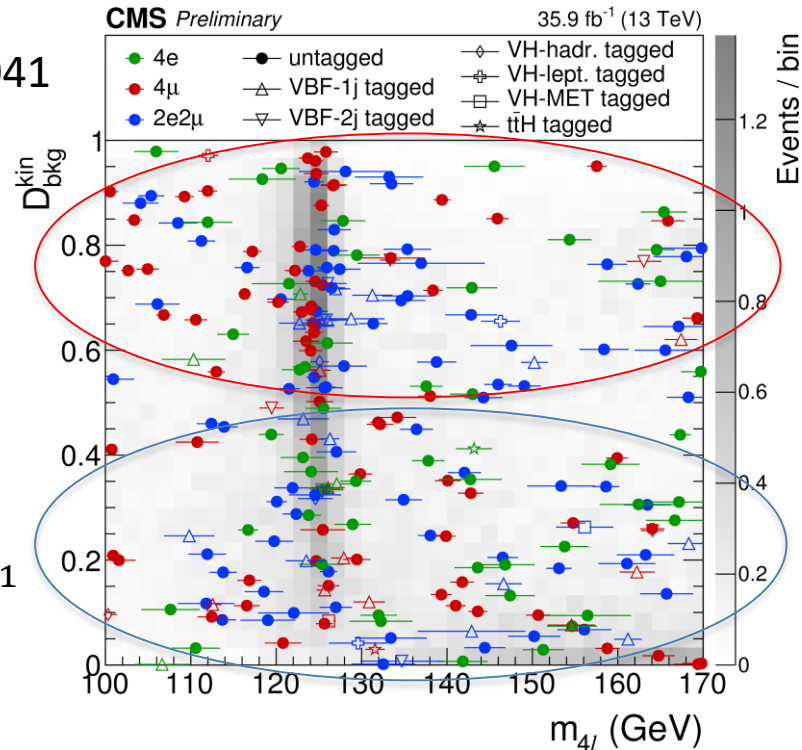
Signal:

- 4 isolated leptons (e, μ) with excellent momentum resolution: two pairs of same flavour, opposite sign leptons ($4e, 4\mu, 2e2\mu, \text{ or } 2\mu2e$)
- Fully reconstructed mass peak
- Large S/B ratio (>2:1)

$$\mathcal{D}_{bkg}^{kin} = \left[1 + \frac{\mathcal{P}_{bkg}^{q\bar{q}}(\vec{\Omega}^{H \rightarrow 4l} | m_{4l})}{\mathcal{P}_{sig}^{gg}(\vec{\Omega}^{H \rightarrow 4l} | m_{4l})} \right]^{-1}$$

Backgrounds:

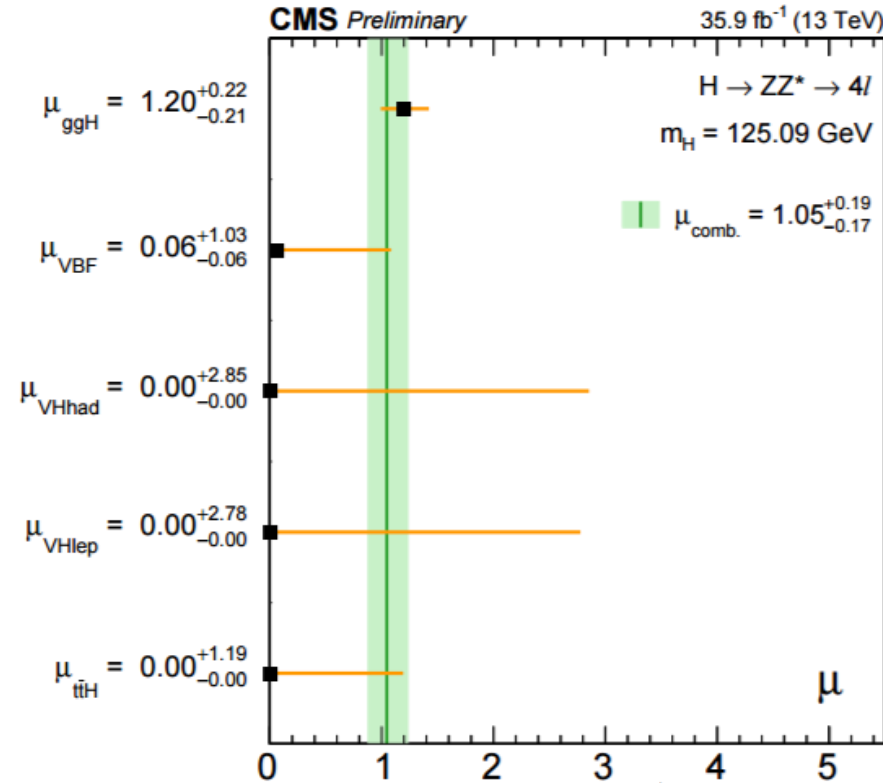
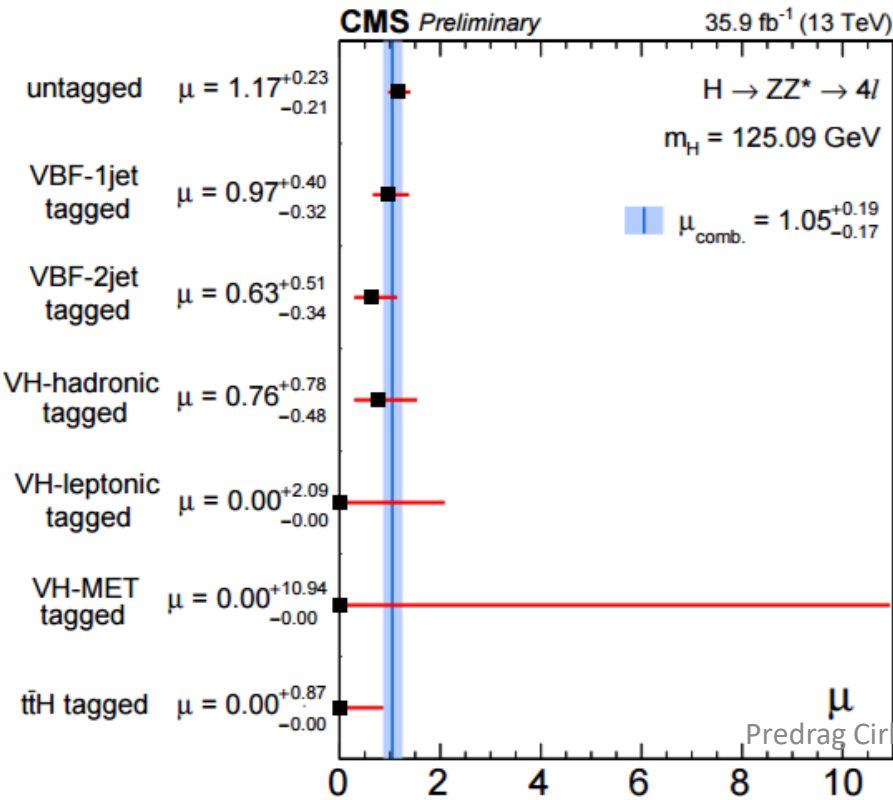
- SM ZZ (main background, irreducible) estimated from MC
- $Z + X$: fakes from Z +jets, ... (reducible) estimated from data-driven methods
- Events split into 7 categories according to Higgs productions modes to increase sensitivity, based on: # of leptons, # of (b -)jets, E_T^{miss} and selections on kinematic discriminants (\mathcal{D}_{bkg}^{kin})



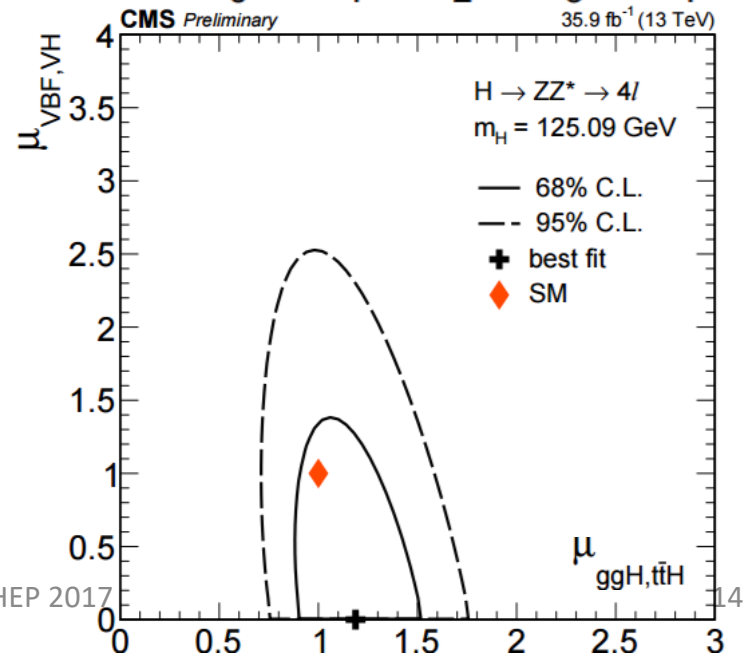
$H \rightarrow 4l$ signal strength

- Vs event category
- Vs production mode
- 2D likelihood scan

All compatible within the present uncertainties



CMS PAS HIG-16-041



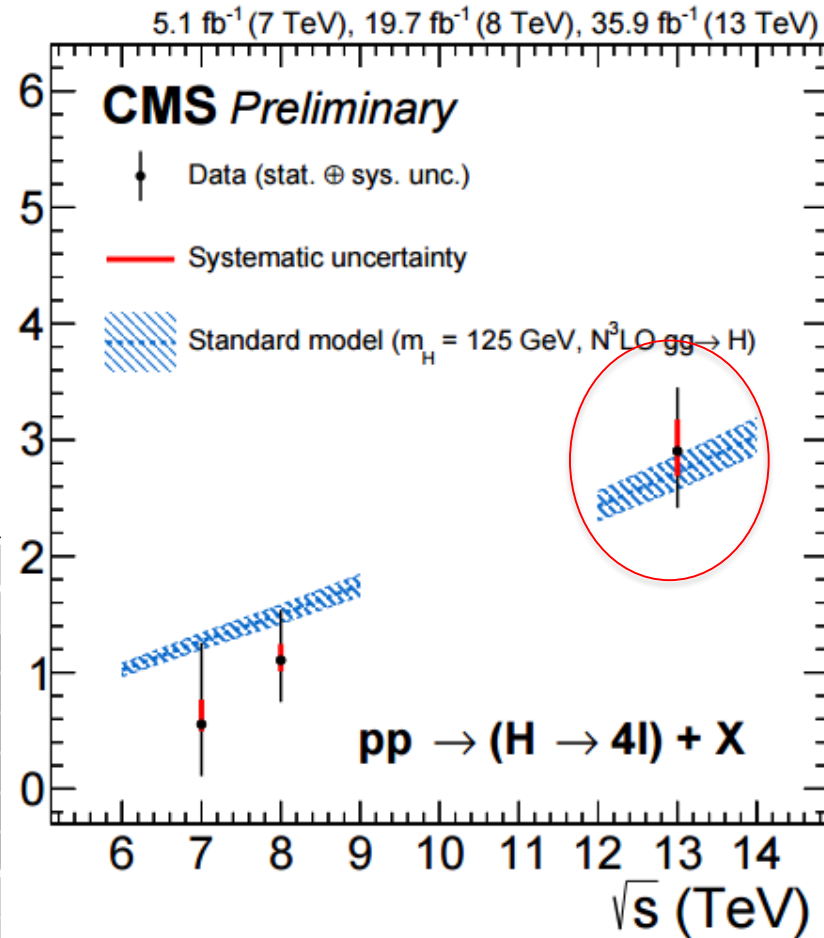
$H \rightarrow 4l$ fiducial cross section



Minimal dependence on the assumptions of the relative fraction or kinematic distributions of the separate production modes

No significant deviations from SM predictions

σ_{fid} [fb]



$$\sigma_{fid.} = 2.90_{-0.44}^{+0.48} (stat.)_{-0.22}^{+0.27} (syst.) fb$$

$$\sigma_{fid.}^{SM} = 2.72 \pm 0.14 fb \text{ (theoretically.)}$$

Requirements for the $H \rightarrow 4l$ fiducial phase space

Lepton kinematics and isolation

Leading lepton p_T	$p_T > 20$ GeV
Next-to-leading lepton p_T	$p_T > 10$ GeV
Additional electrons (muons) p_T	$p_T > 7(5)$ GeV
Pseudorapidity of electrons (muons)	$ \eta < 2.5(2.4)$
Sum of scalar p_T of all stable particles within $\Delta R < 0.3$ from lepton	$< 0.35 \cdot p_T$

Event topology

Existence of at least two same-flavor OS lepton pairs	
Inv. mass of the Z_1 candidate	$40 \text{ GeV} < m_{Z_1} < 120 \text{ GeV}$
Inv. mass of the Z_2 candidate	$12 \text{ GeV} < m_{Z_2} < 120 \text{ GeV}$
Distance between selected four leptons	$\Delta R(\ell_i, \ell_j) > 0.02$ for any $i \neq j$
Inv. mass of any opposite sign lepton pair	$m_{\ell^+\ell^-} > 4 \text{ GeV}$
Inv. mass of the selected four leptons	$105 \text{ GeV} < m_{4\ell} < 140 \text{ GeV}$

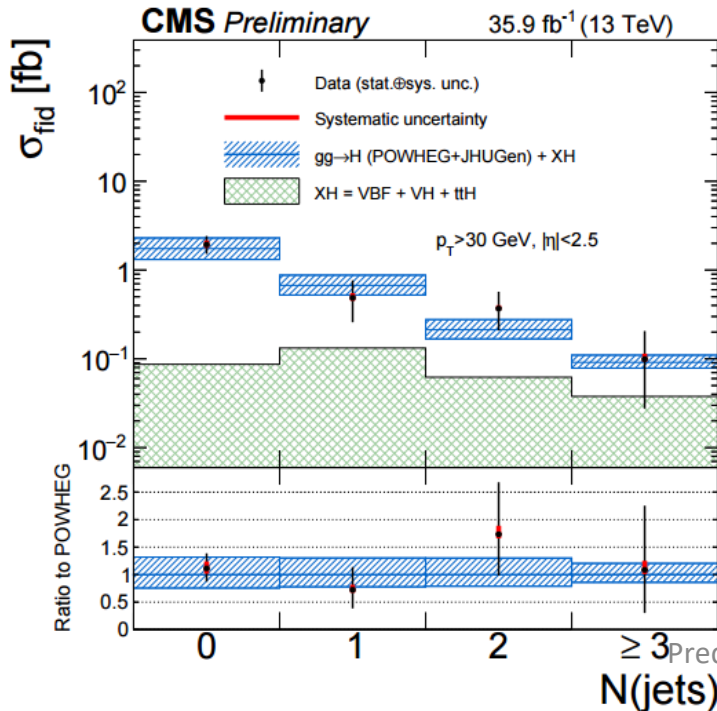
$H \rightarrow 4l$ differential fiducial cross section

Differential cross sections vs:

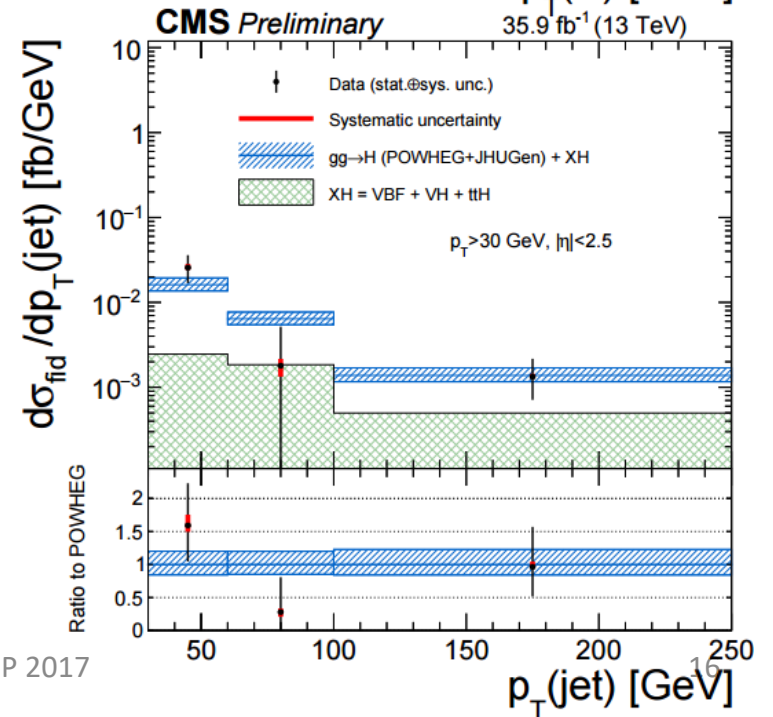
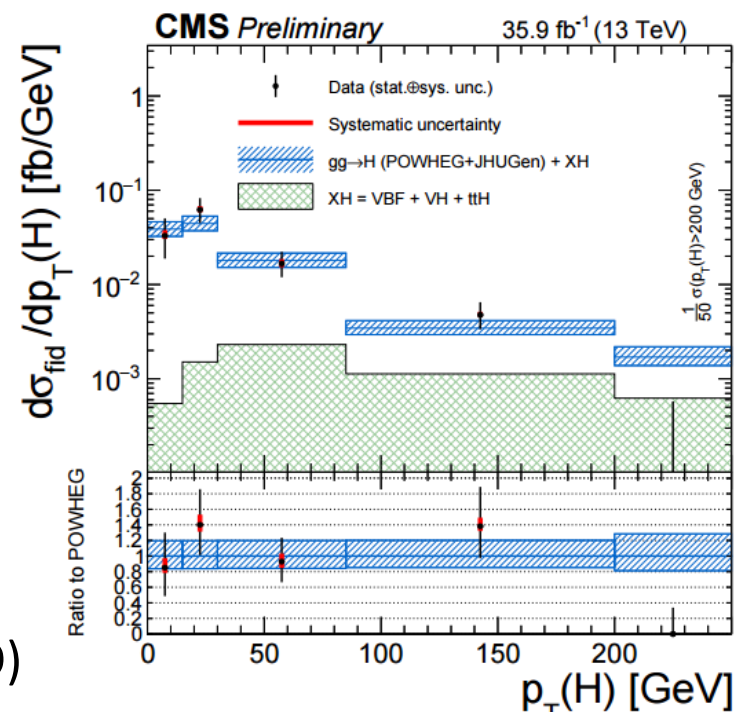
- $p_T(H)$
- $N(\text{jets})$
- $p_T(\text{jet})$



Compared with predictions from POWHEG (NLO)



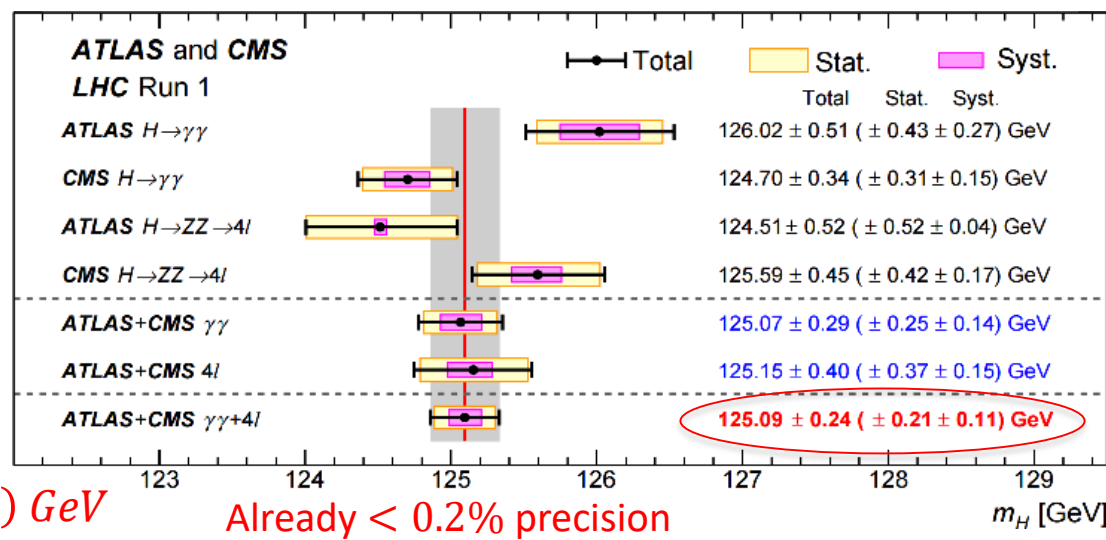
CMS PAS HIG-16-041



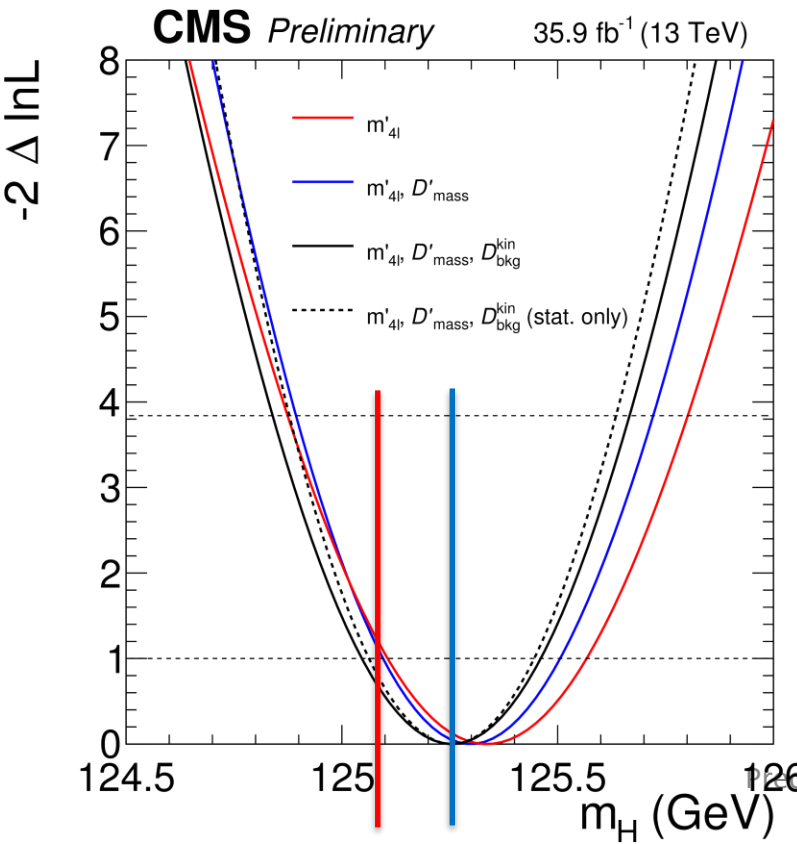
$H \rightarrow 4l$ mass and width

Mass measurement based on 3D fit on the

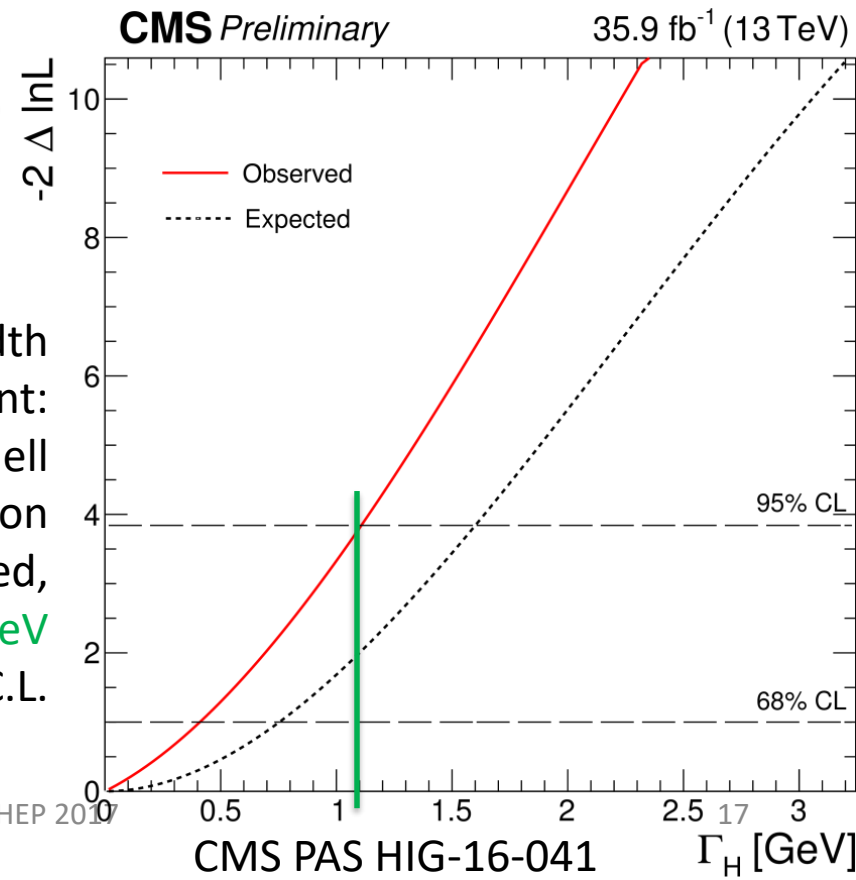
- invariant mass
- expected uncertainty on mass
- the discriminant \mathcal{D}_{bkg}^{kin}

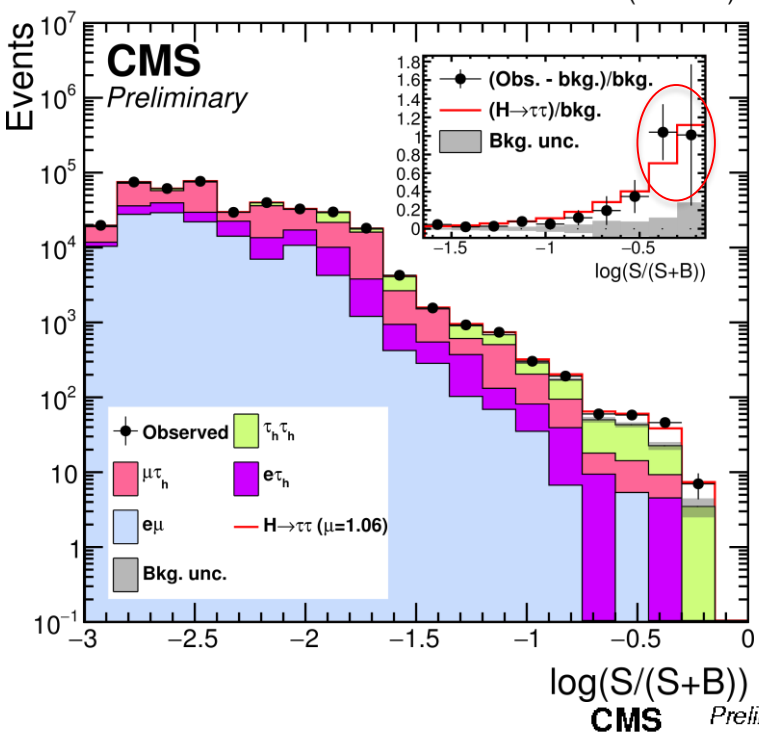


$m_H = 125.09 \pm 0.21(stat.) \pm 0.11(syst.) GeV$
 $m_H = 125.26 \pm 0.20(stat.) \pm 0.08(syst.) GeV$



Width measurement:
 using on-shell production
 If m_H floated,
 $\Gamma_H < 1.1 GeV$
 @ 95% C.L.

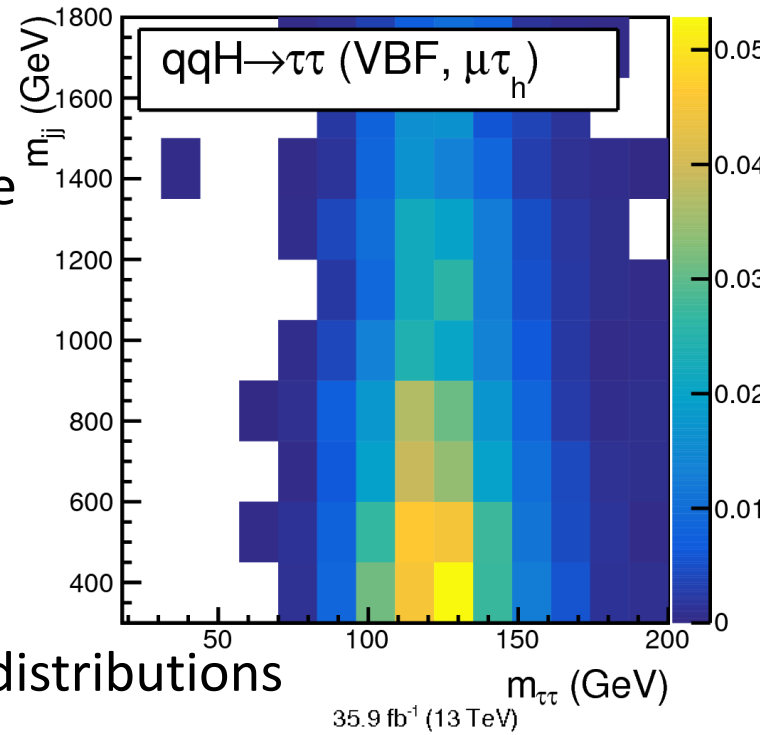




$$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$$

Four decay mode combinations:

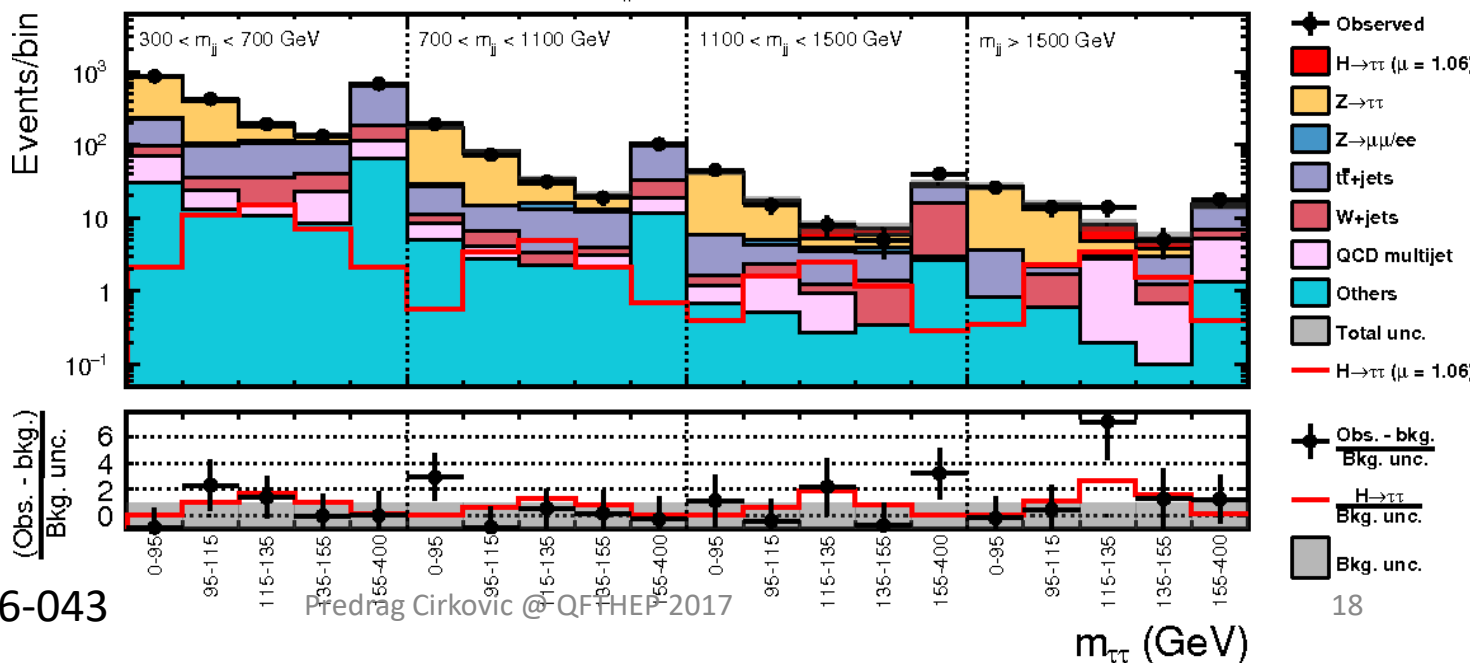
- $e\tau_h$
- $\mu\tau_h$
- $\tau_h\tau_h$
- $e\mu$



ML fit with 2D distributions

Main backgrounds:

- Drell-Yan
- W/Z +jets
- $t\bar{t}$
- QCD

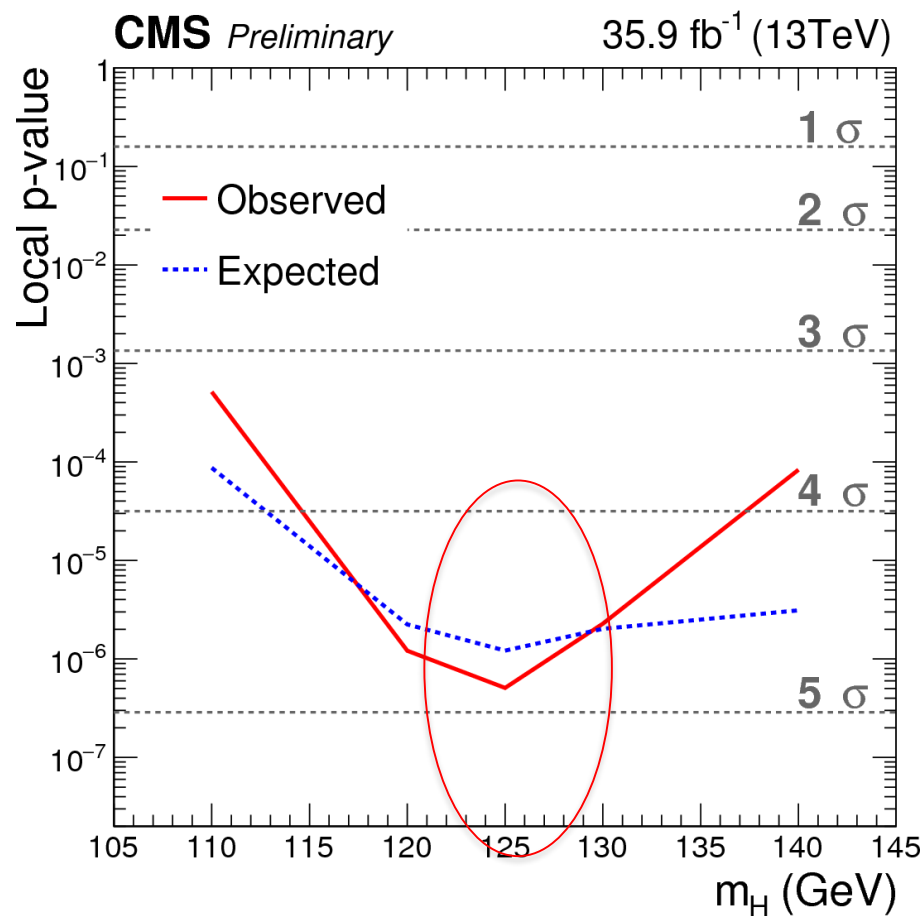
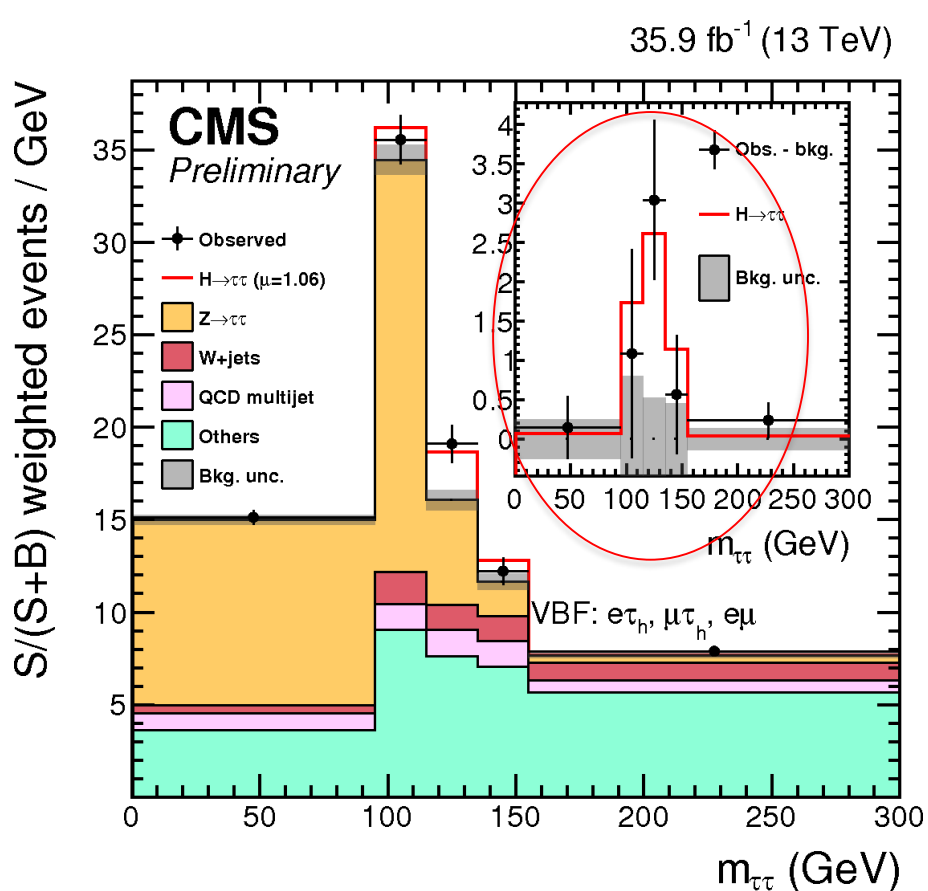


Excess in $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$

CMS PAS HIG-16-043

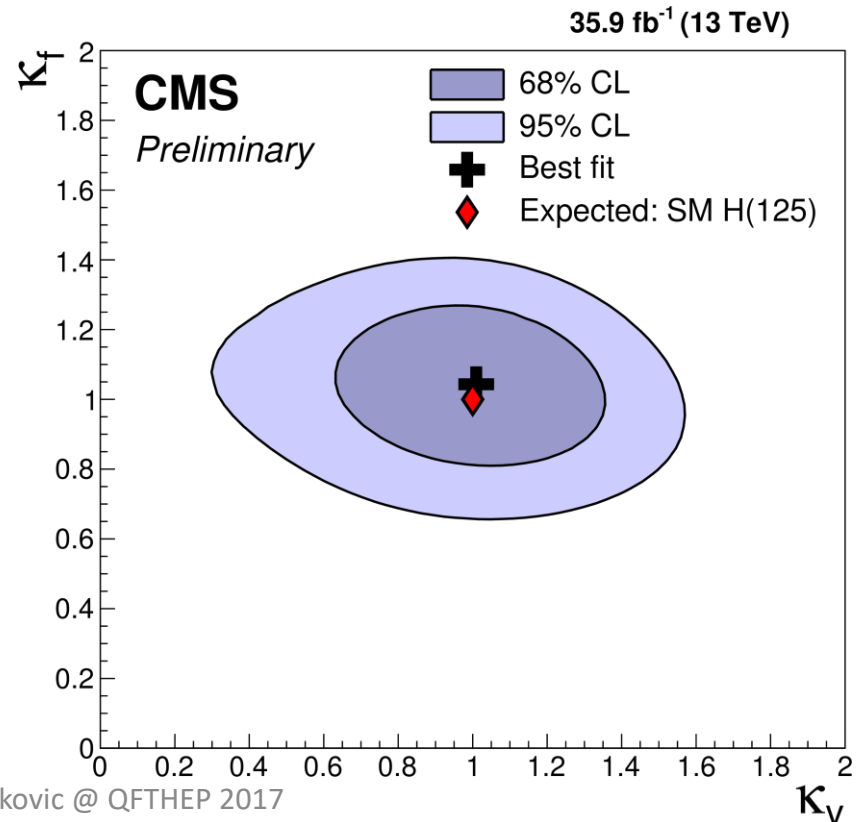
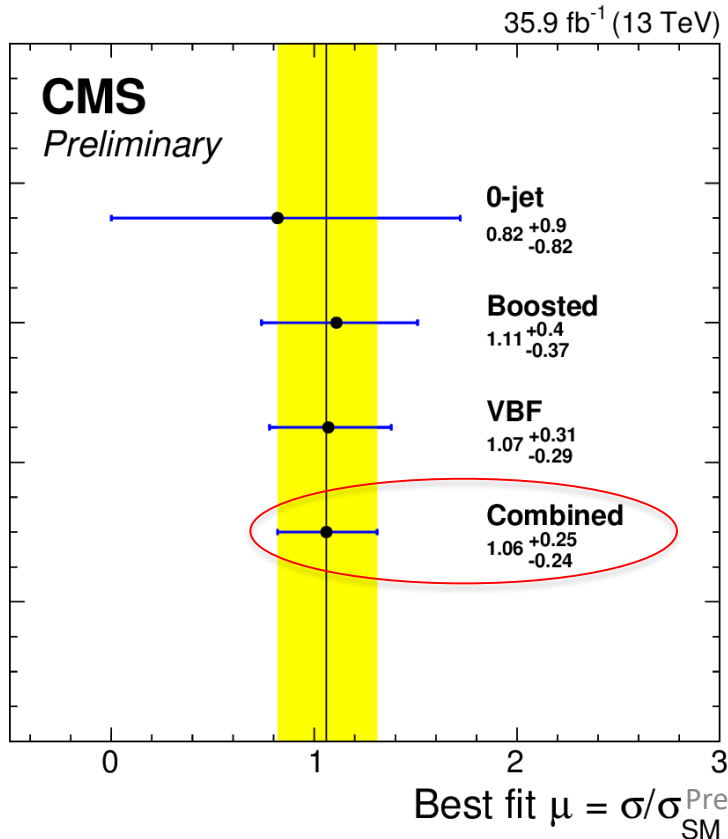
Clearly visible at
 $m_H = 125 \text{ GeV}$

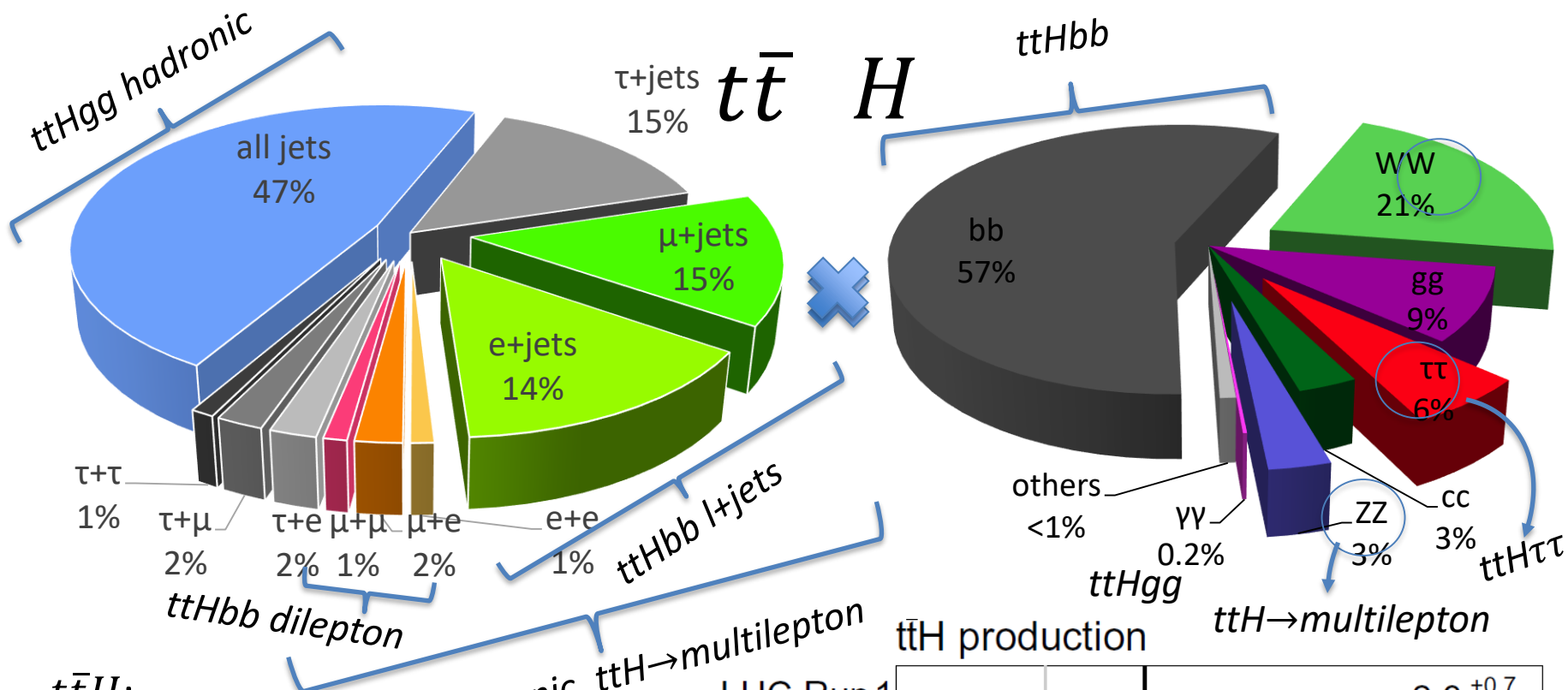
Observed significance: 4.9σ
Expected significance: 4.7σ



Higgs to $\tau\tau$ signal strengths and couplings

- Categories: Best-fit for the signal strength at $m_H = 125 \text{ GeV}$: $\mu = 1.06 \pm 0.25$
- 0-jet
 - VBF
 - Boosted Coupling modifiers compatible with the expectations



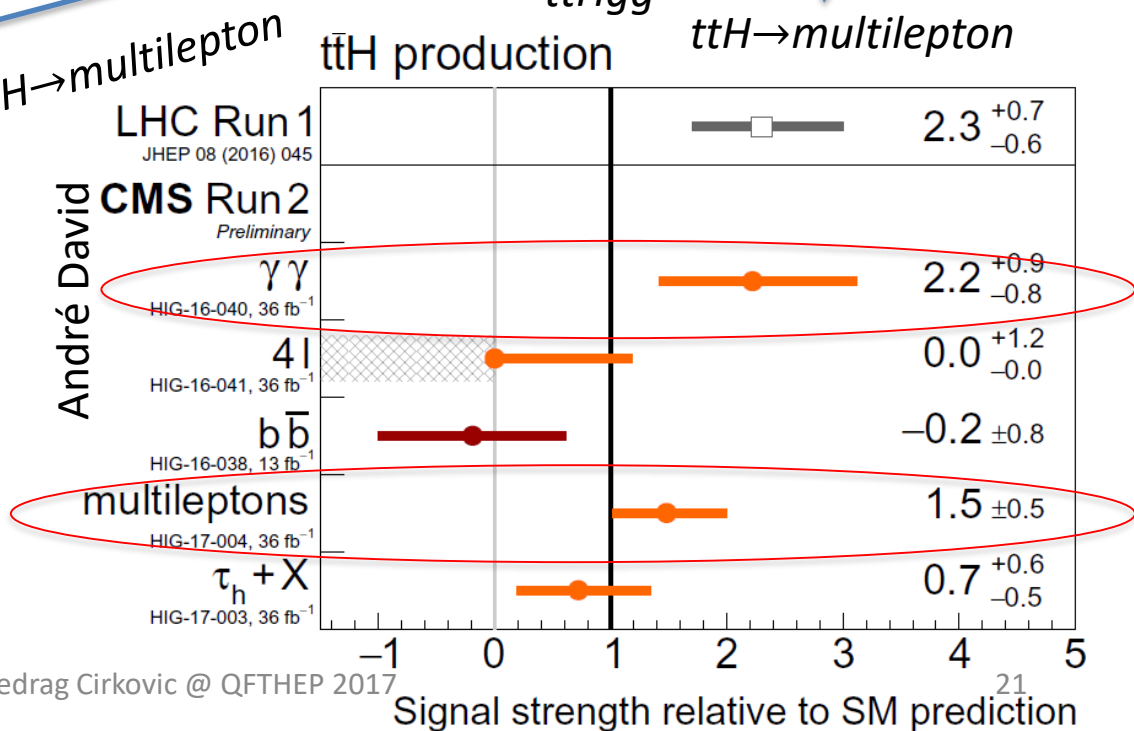


$t\bar{t}H$:

- $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$
- $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$
- $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$
- $H \rightarrow 4l$
- multilepton



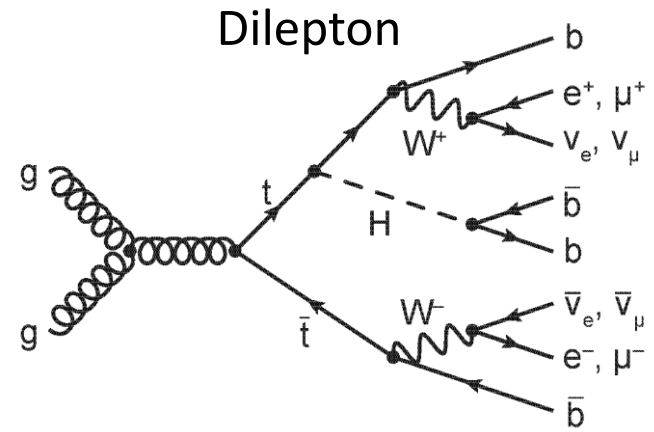
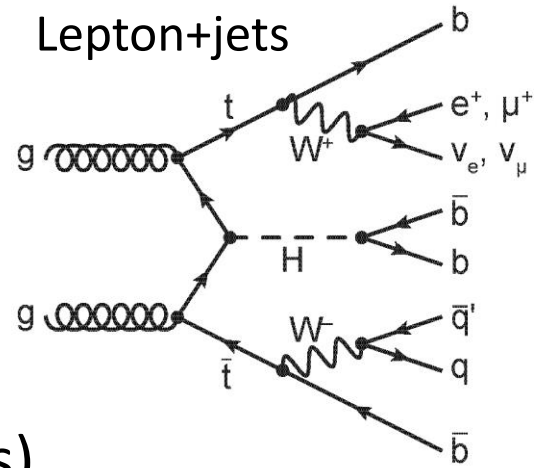
In $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ and multilepton, significance $> 3\sigma$



$t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$

Selected events compatible with

1. Dilepton (minimal non- $t\bar{t}$ background, and jet combinatorics)
2. Lepton+jets (high statistics)



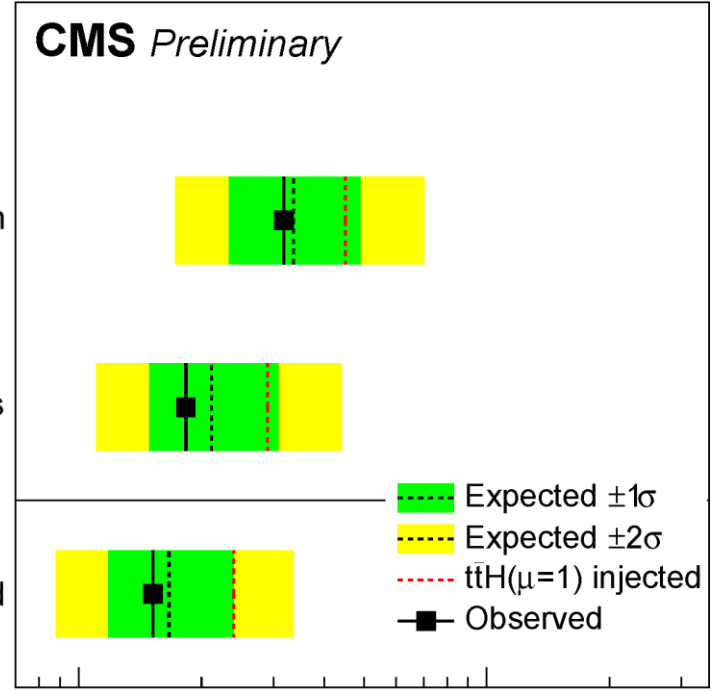
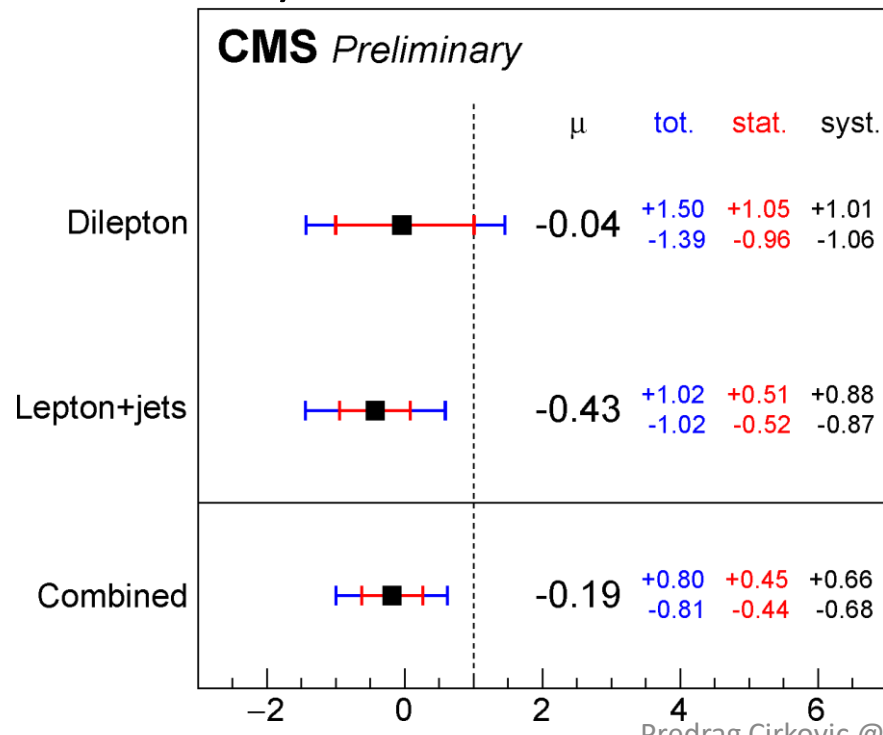
No clear evidence for $t\bar{t}H$ ($H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$) yet:

- Waiting for results from full 2016 dataset

11.4 - 12.9 fb⁻¹ (13 TeV)

11.4 - 12.9 fb⁻¹ (13 TeV)

CMS-PAS-HIG-16-038



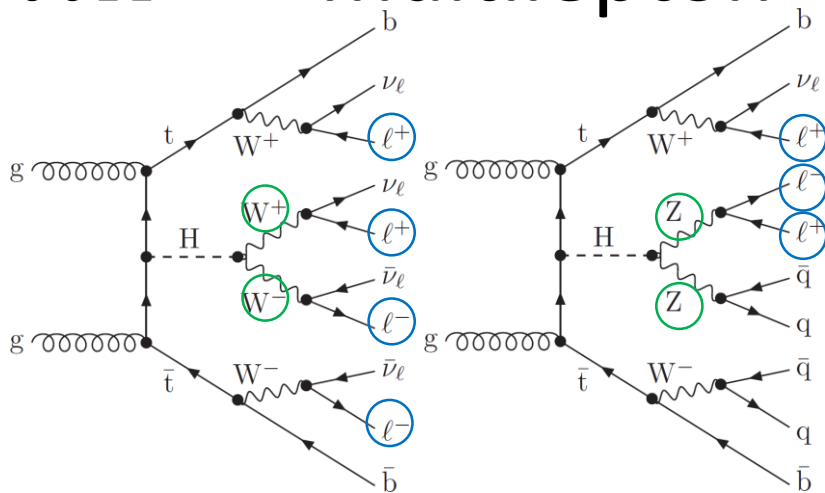
CMS-PAS-HIG-16-038

Best fit $\mu = \sigma/\sigma_{SM}$ at $m_H = 125$ GeV

Predrag Cirkovic @ QFTHEP 2017

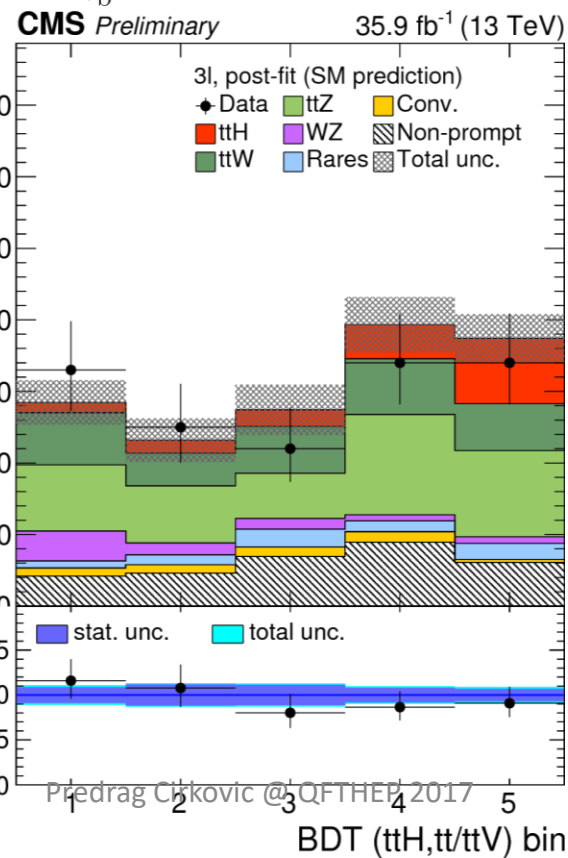
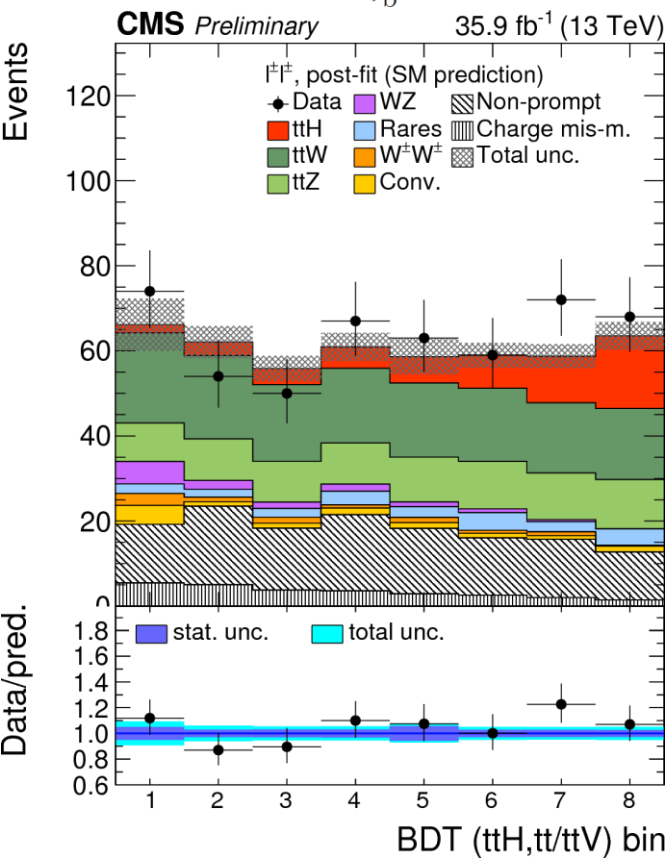
95% CL limit on $\mu = \sigma/\sigma_{SM}$ at $m_H = 125$ GeV

$t\bar{t}H \rightarrow \text{multilepton}$



Category	Observed limit	Expected limit $\pm 1\sigma$
Same-sign di-lepton	2.8	0.9 (-0.3) (+0.4)
Three lepton	2.5	1.4 (-0.4) (+0.7)
Four lepton	5.9	4.9 (-1.7) (+3.1)
Combined	2.5	0.8 (-0.2) (+0.3)

Category	Observed μ fit $\pm 1\sigma$	Expected μ fit $\pm 1\sigma$
Same-sign di-lepton	1.7 (-0.5) (+0.6)	1.0 (-0.5) (+0.5)
Three lepton	1.0 (-0.7) (+0.8)	1.0 (-0.7) (+0.8)
Four lepton	0.9 (-1.6) (+2.3)	1.0 (-1.6) (+2.4)
Combined (2016 data)	1.5 (-0.5) (+0.5)	1.0 (-0.4) (+0.5)
Combined (2015 data) [42]	0.6 (-1.1) (+1.4)	1.0 (-1.1) (+1.3)
Combined (2015+2016 data)	1.5 (-0.5) (+0.5)	1.0 (-0.4) (+0.5)



$t\bar{t} + WW$ or $t\bar{t} + ZZ$
final states
categories:

- $2lss$
- $3l$
- $4l$

An evidence for $t\bar{t}H$ production

$t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow \tau\tau$



Complementary to $t\bar{t}H \rightarrow$ multilepton

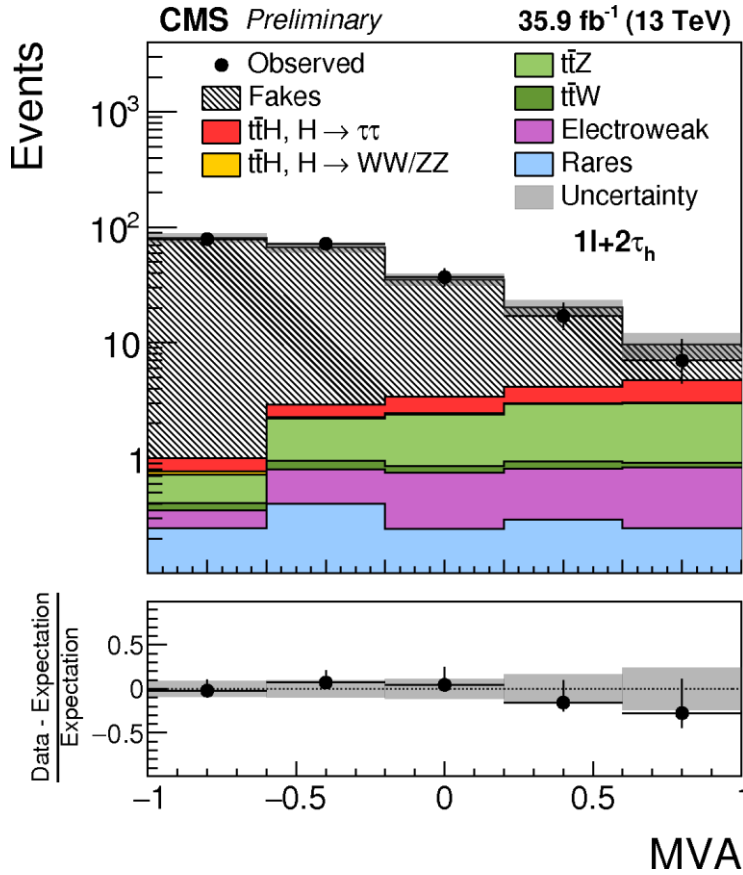
Event categories:

- $1l + 2\tau_h$
- $2l_{ss} + 1\tau_h$
- $3l + 1\tau_h$

Backgrounds:

- Non-prompt lepton
- Jet to τ_h
- Charge-flip

Signal extraction using MEM and BDT



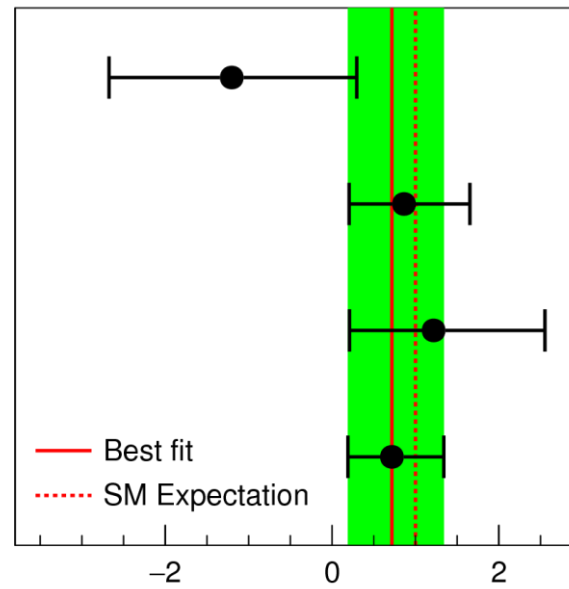
Results in agreement with the SM

Significance:
Observed: 1.4σ
Expected: 1.8σ

Upper limit on signal rate set at $2.0 \times$ SM production rate at 95% C.L.

Predrag Cirkovic @ QFTHEP 2017

CMS Preliminary **35.9 fb⁻¹ (13 TeV)**

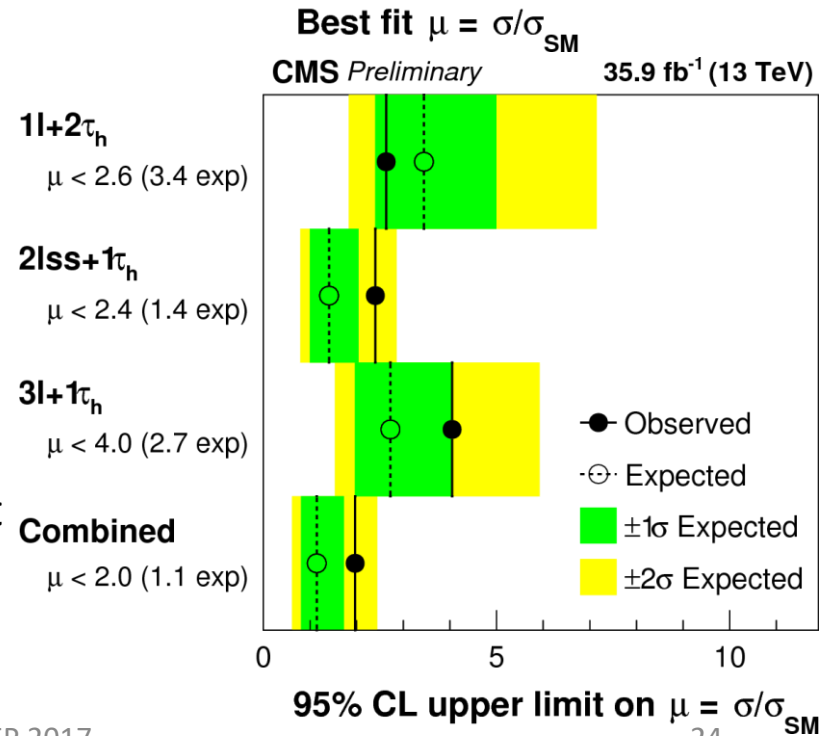


1l+2τ_h
 $\mu = -1.20^{+1.50}_{-1.47}$

2l_{ss}+1τ_h
 $\mu = 0.86^{+0.79}_{-0.66}$

3l+1τ_h
 $\mu = 1.22^{+1.33}_{-1.01}$

Combined
 $\mu = 0.72^{+0.62}_{-0.53}$



1l+2τ_h
 $\mu < 2.6$ (3.4 exp)

2l_{ss}+1τ_h
 $\mu < 2.4$ (1.4 exp)

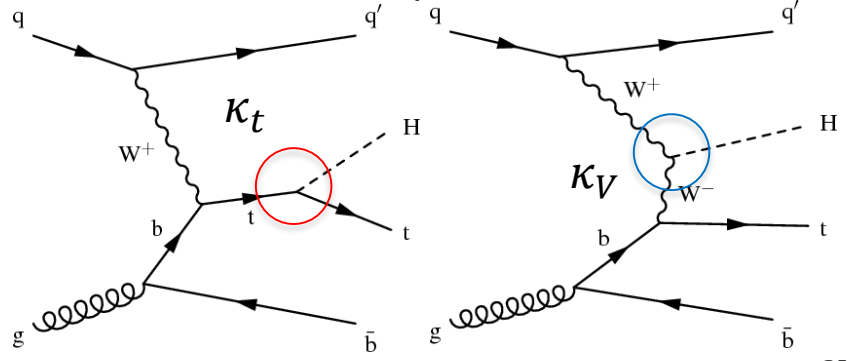
3l+1τ_h
 $\mu < 4.0$ (2.7 exp)

Combined
 $\mu < 2.0$ (1.1 exp)

CMS-PAS-HIG-17-003

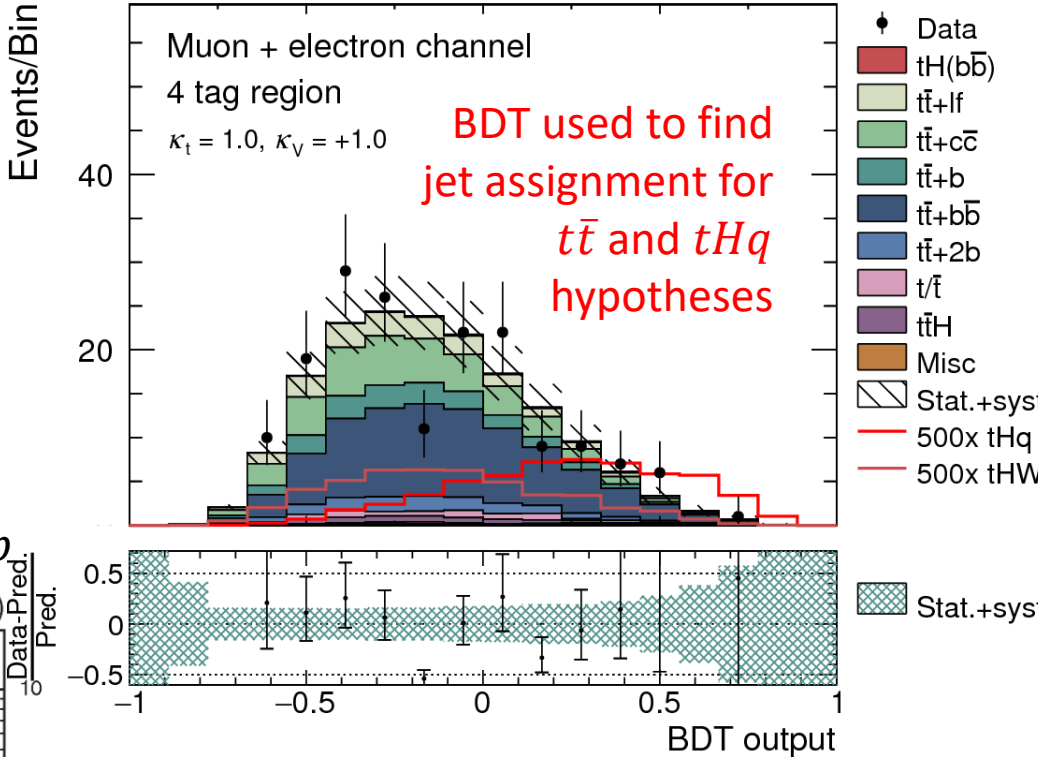
$tH, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$

Search for $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ in association with a single top ($t \rightarrow b e(\mu)\nu$)

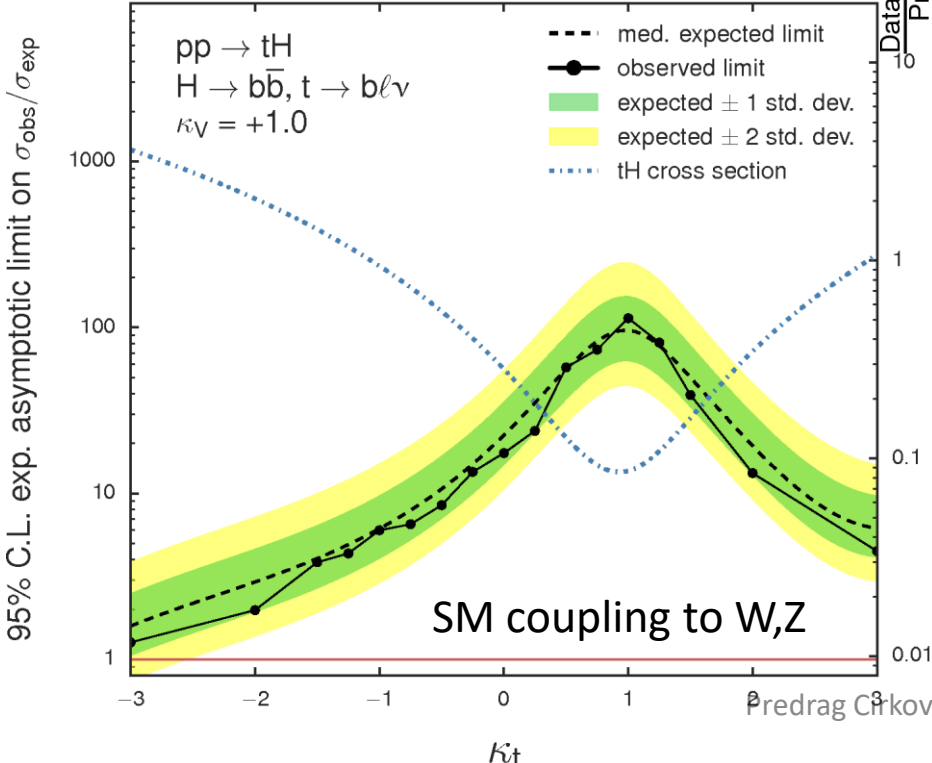


Destructive interference in SM $\Rightarrow \sigma \approx 90 \text{ fb}$

CMS Preliminary 2.3 fb⁻¹ (13 TeV)



CMS Preliminary 2.3 fb⁻¹ (13 TeV)



Signal region:

- $e/\mu + 3$ or 4 b -tagged jets
- 1 non-tagged jet

Obs. (exp.) 95% CL upper limit:

- 113.7 (98.6) $\times \sigma_{SM}$ for the SM
- 6.0 (6.4) $\times \sigma_{SM}$ for ITC scenario ($\kappa_t = -1$)

$tH \rightarrow$ multilepton

The process exposes relative sign of t -Higgs and W -Higgs couplings via interference

Irreducible bkg (MC):

- $t\bar{t} + X$ ($X = W, Z, H, \gamma^*$)
- Photon conversions
- Rare SM tZq, tWZ , tri-bosons, $WWqq, t\bar{t}t\bar{t}$
- Di-bosons WZ, ZZ

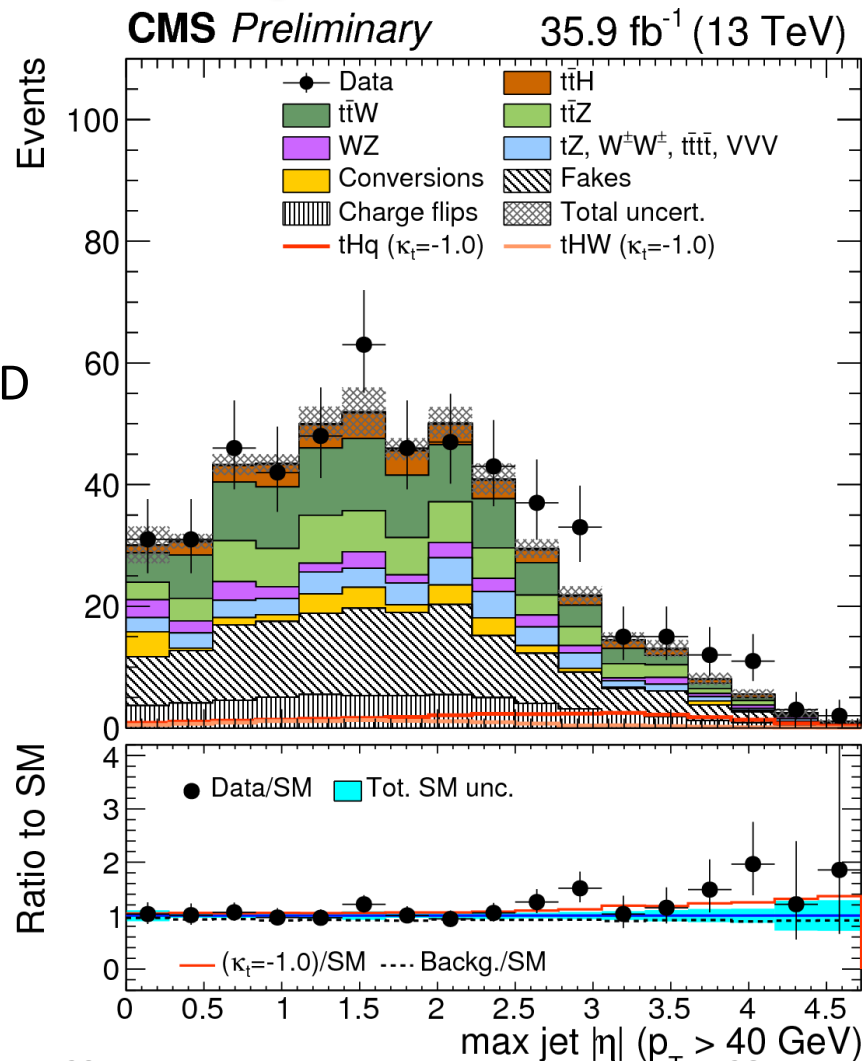
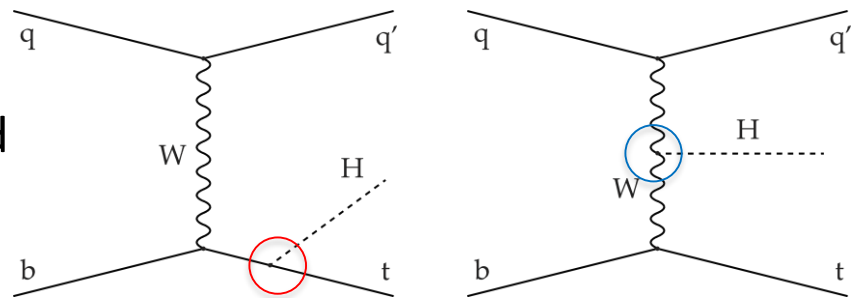
Reducible background (data-driven):

- Fakes due to non-prompt leptons and miss-ID of jets passing lepton selection
- Charge flips:
 - Charge mis-ID ($2lss$)
 - Opposite-sign processes (e.g. $t\bar{t}/Z$ +jets)

Analysis strategy:

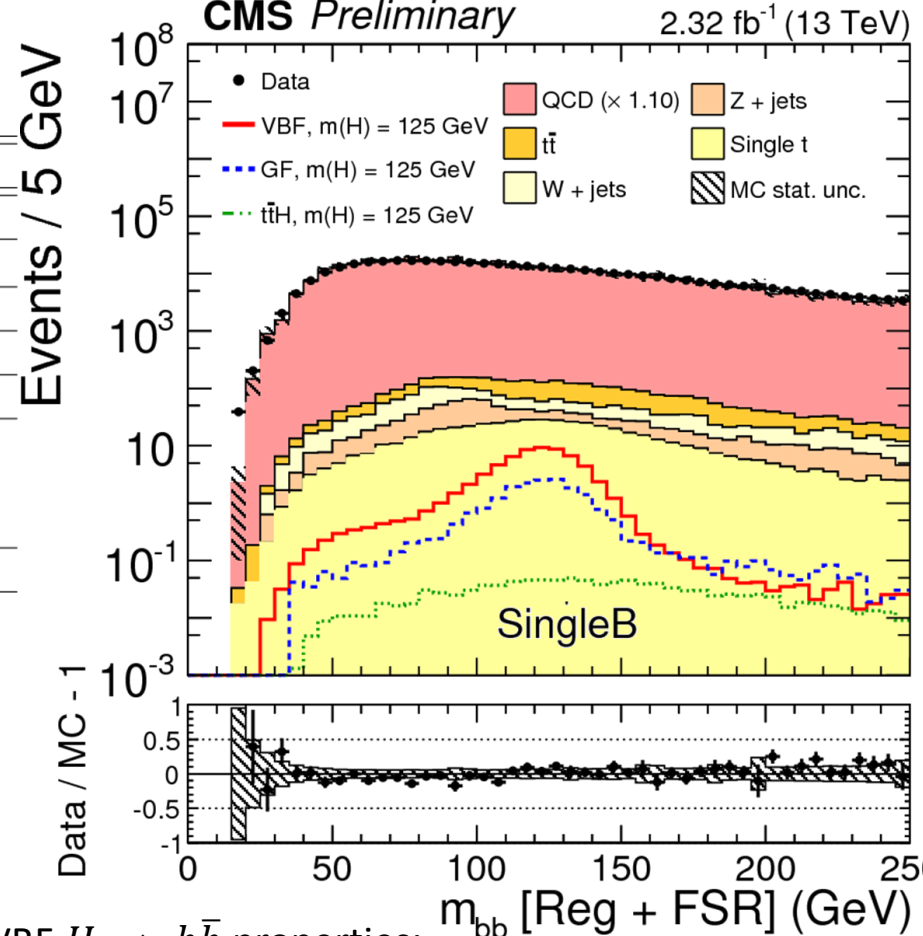
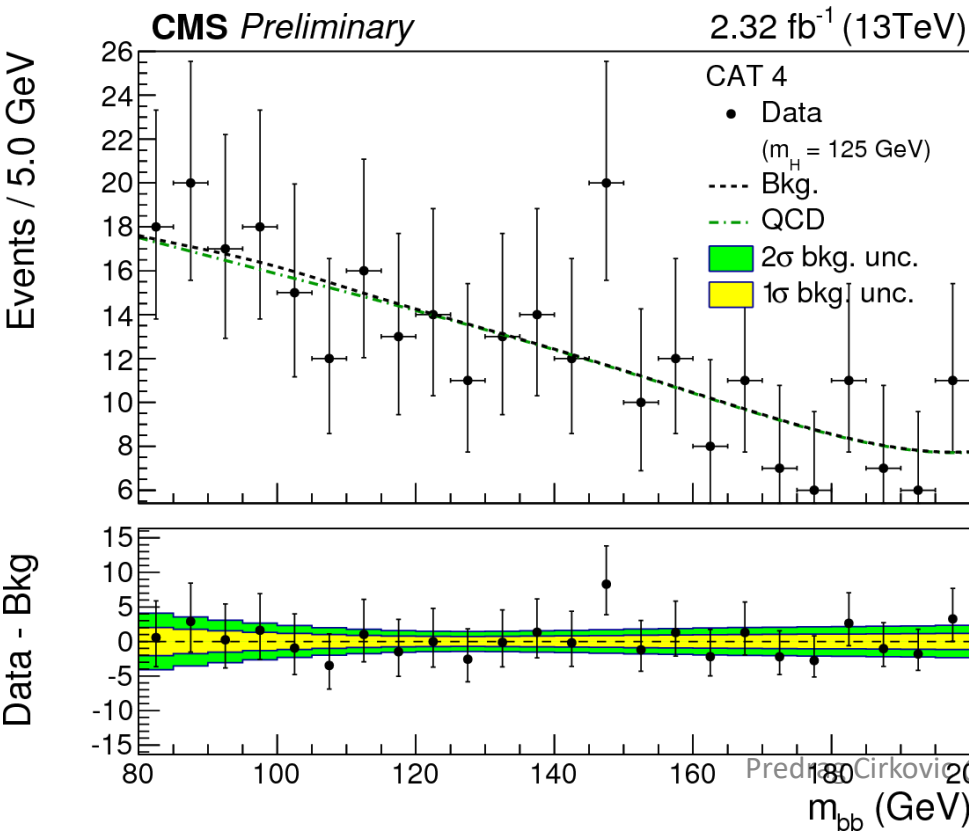
- $2lss$: 1 W from Higgs decays hadronically, others decay leptonically
- $3l$: $H \rightarrow WW/\tau\tau/ZZ$, & where W from t decays leptonically

Benefit from enhanced production σ in case of anomalous top-Higgs couplings



VBF Higgs ($H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$)

	SingleB	DoubleB
Trigger	one b-tagged jet	two b-tagged jets
jets p_T	$p_T^{1,2,3,4} > 92, 76, 64, 30$ GeV	
jets $ \eta $	< 4.7	
b tag	no cut	two jets with CSV > 0.5
$\Delta\phi_{bb}$	< 1.6 radians	< 2.4 radians
	$m_{qq} > 460$ GeV	$m_{qq} > 200$ GeV
VBF topology	$ \Delta\eta_{qq} > 4.1$	$ \Delta\eta_{qq} > 1.2$
Veto	None	Events that belong to SingleB



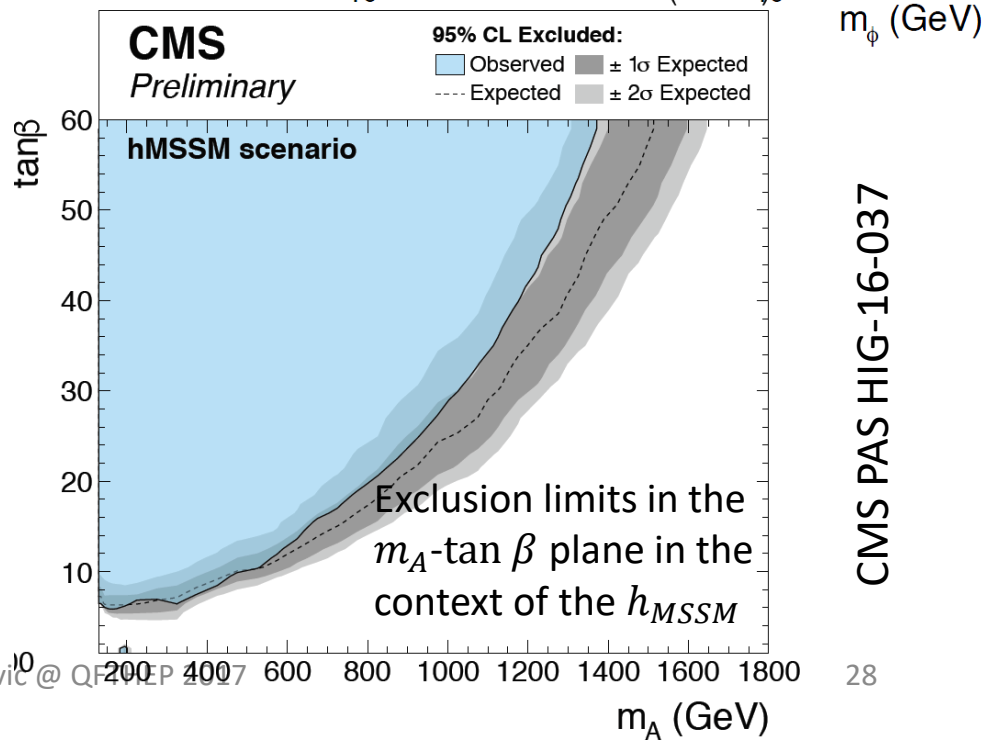
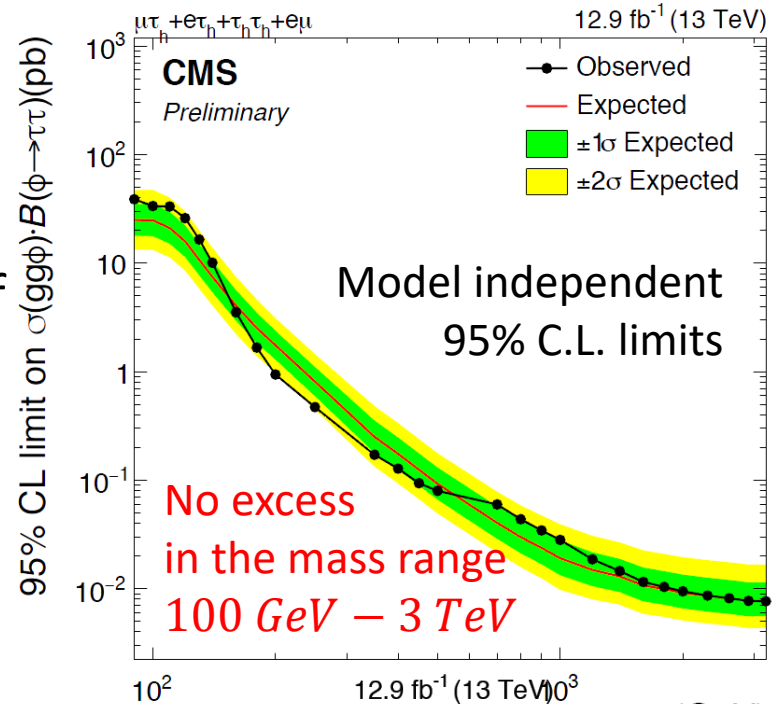
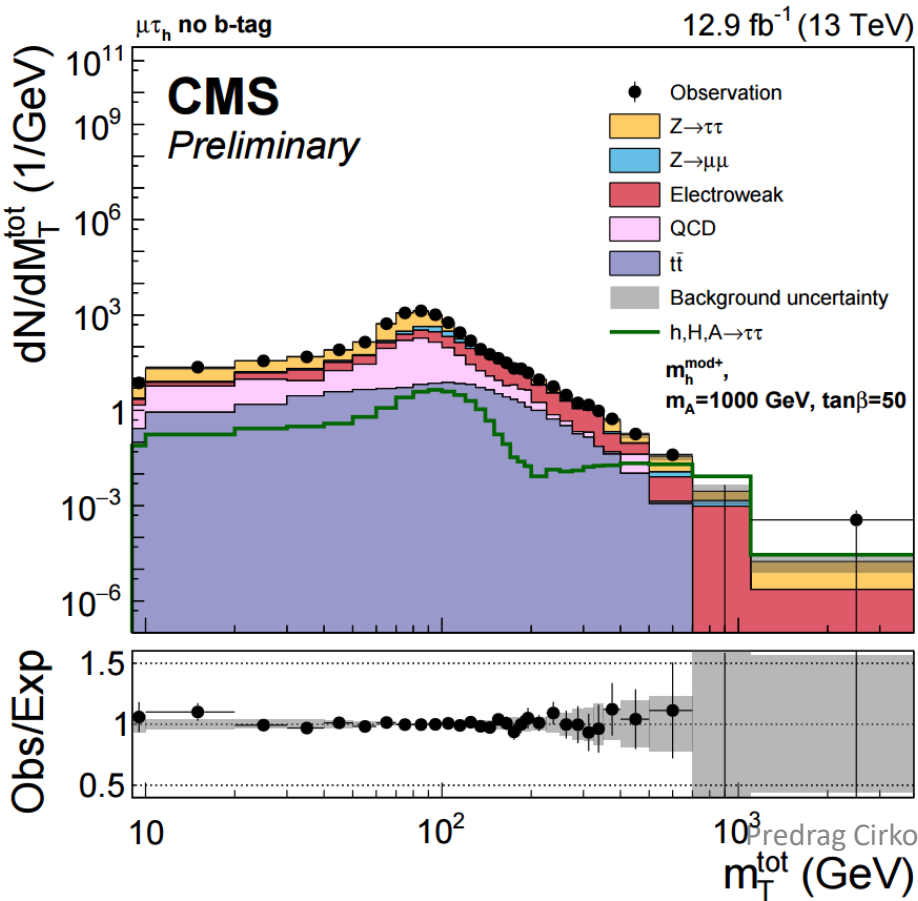
VBF $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ properties:

- σ significantly larger than VH or $t\bar{t}H$ production
- Very large QCD production of multijet backg.
- BDT to ID VBF-like events in 4-jet signal event topology with 1 or 2 b-tagged jets

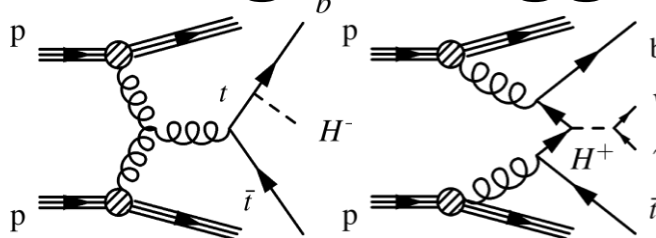
Using 2.3 fb⁻¹ @ 13 TeV only: $\mu = -3.7^{+2.4}_{-2.5}$
 Combined with 18 - 19 fb⁻¹ @ 8 TeV: $\mu = 1.3^{+1.2}_{-1.1}$

MSSM Higgs (decaying to $\tau\tau$)

- Final-state channels $\tau_h\tau_h, \mu\tau_h, e\tau_h$ and $e\mu$
- Two event categories based on the number of b -tagged jets
- Main backgrounds: $Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \tau\tau, \text{QCD}, t\bar{t}$

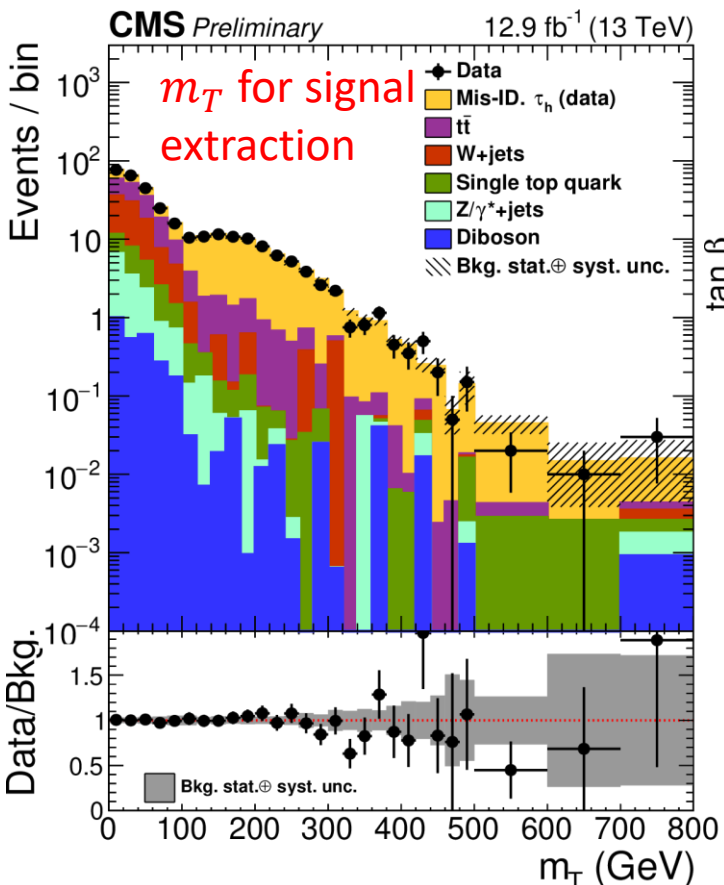
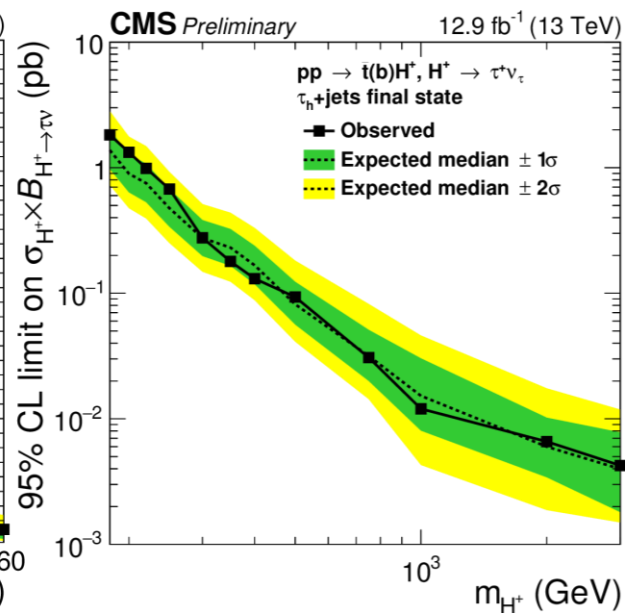
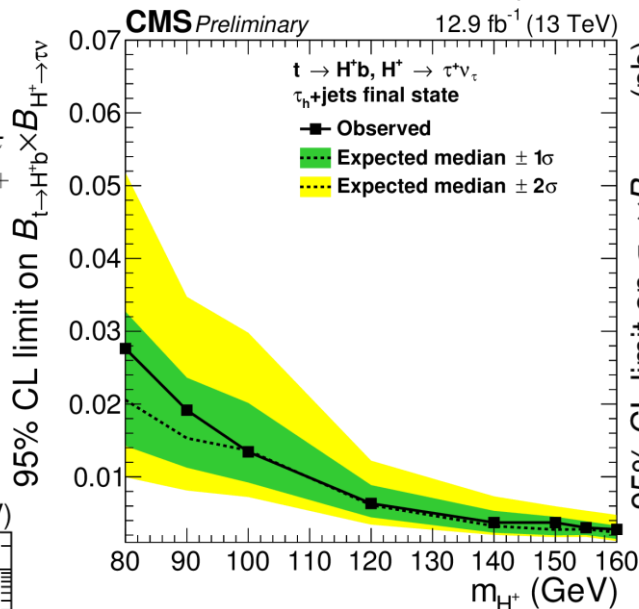


Charged Higgs

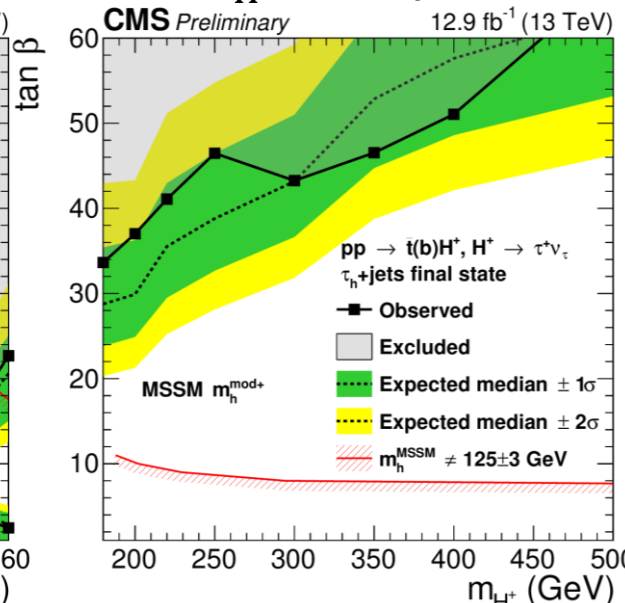
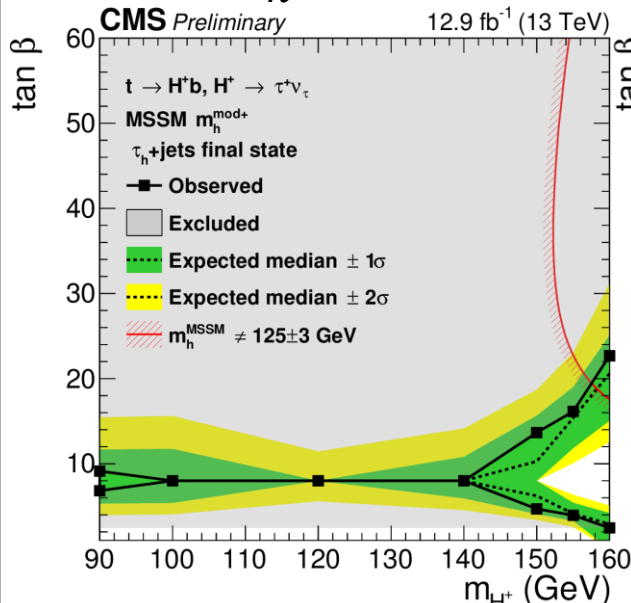


- The 2HDM models predict a charged Higgs
- No excess in the mass range from 80 GeV – 3 TeV

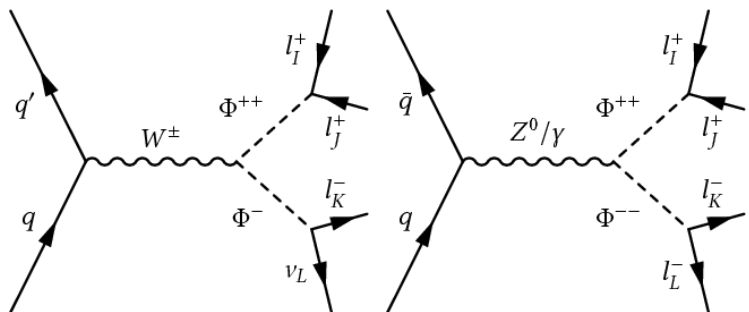
Model independent 95% C.L. limits



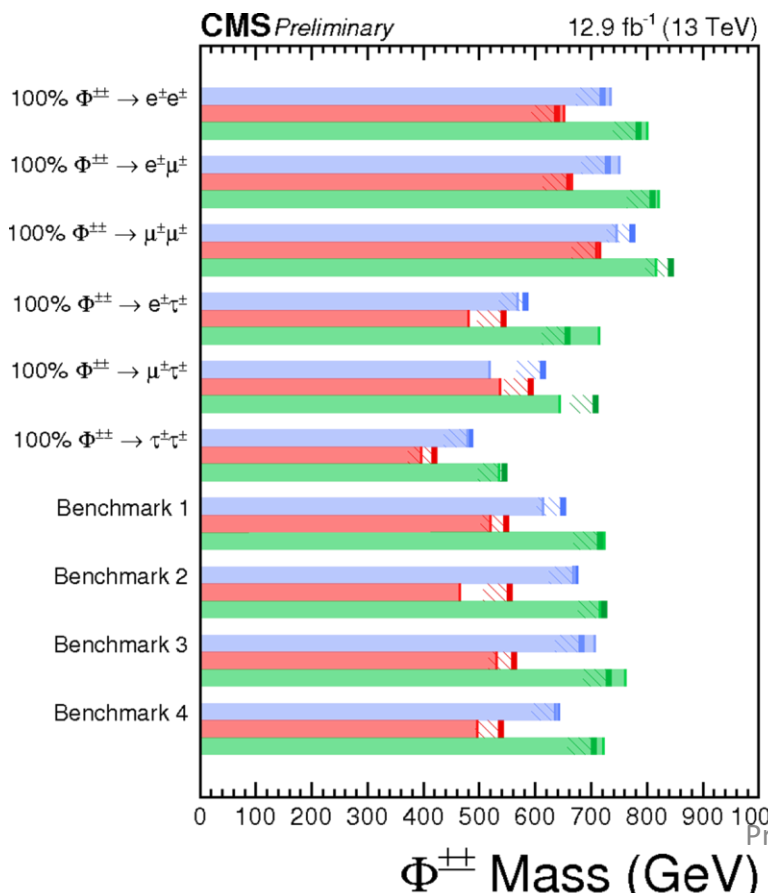
MSSM m_h^{mod+} exclusion limits in $m_{H^+} - \tan \beta$ plane



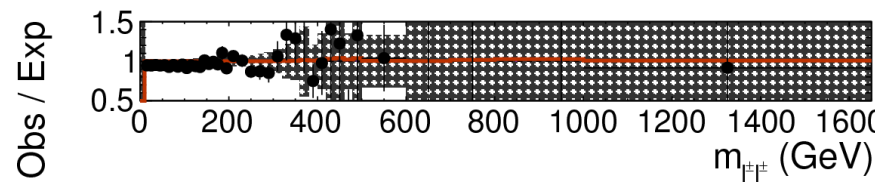
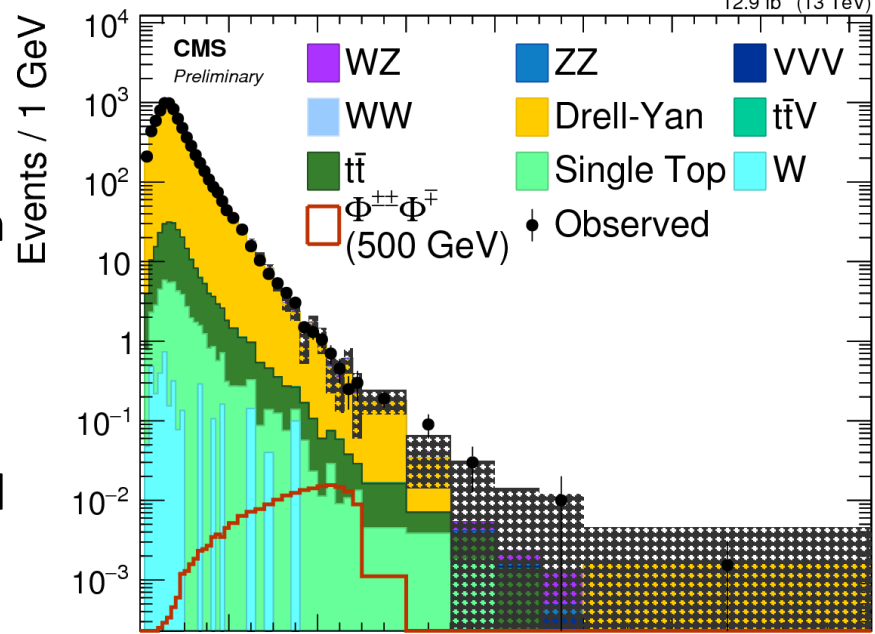
Doubly-charged Higgs



Final-state channels: $ee, e\mu, \mu\mu, e\tau, \mu\tau, \tau\tau$



- Selection:
- scalar sum of lepton p_T
 - difference between best Z and $PDG Z$ mass
 - ΔR between same sign leptons
 - E_t^{mis}
 - same sign invariant mass

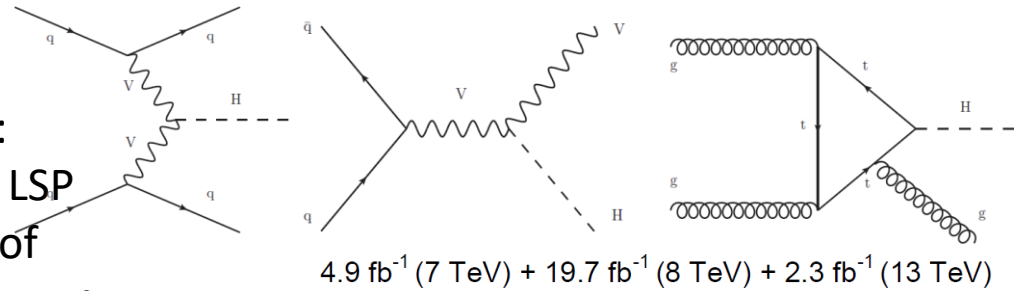


- Extension of the SM with a scalar triplet Φ
- Model independent limits set assuming 100% decays to single pair of leptons
- Limits also set for four benchmark targeting several neutrino mass hypotheses
- No significant excess observed

Invisible Higgs

Many models allow Higgs decays to invisibles:

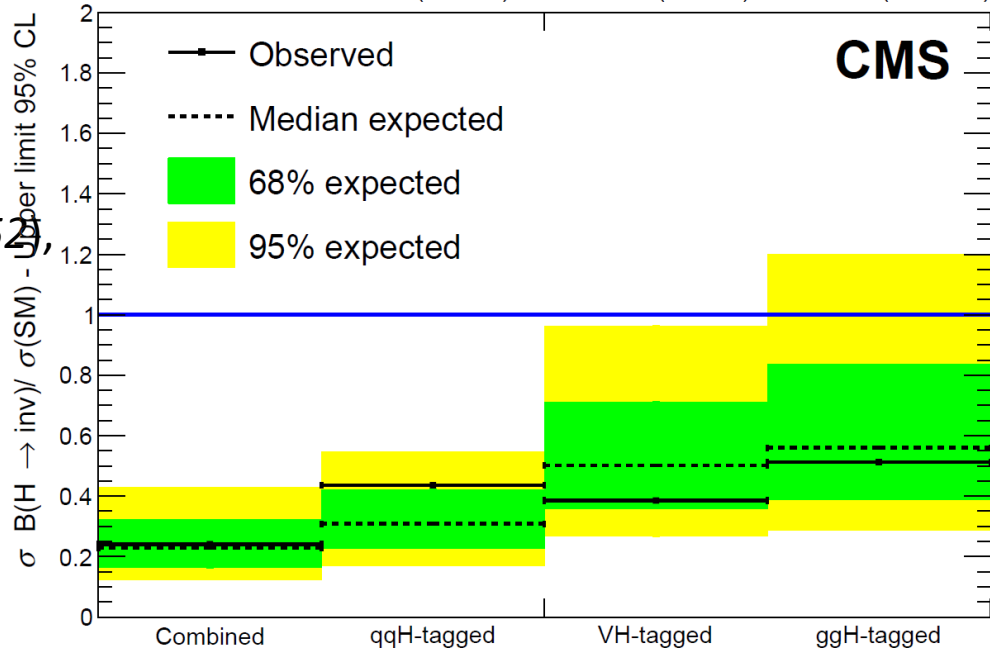
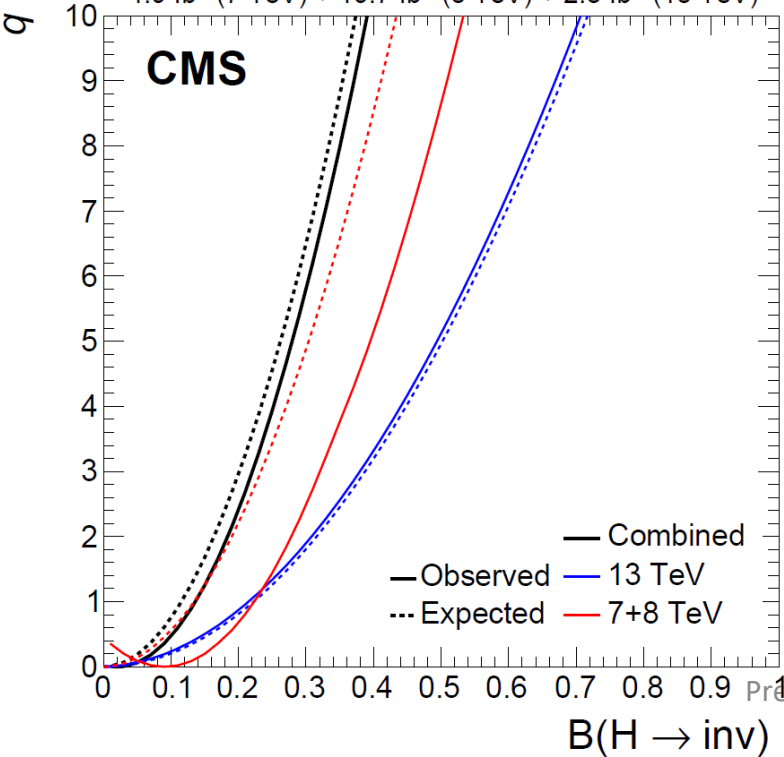
- SUSY models with Higgs decays to a pair of LSP
- Large extra dimension models with mixing of graviscalars with the Higgs boson



Analyses target different production modes:

- VBF production: 2 forward jets
- VH production with: $Z \rightarrow ee/\mu\mu$ (EXO-16-052), $Z \rightarrow bb, W/Z \rightarrow qq$
- ggH production in association with ISR

$4.9 \text{ fb}^{-1} (7 \text{ TeV}) + 19.7 \text{ fb}^{-1} (8 \text{ TeV}) + 2.3 \text{ fb}^{-1} (13 \text{ TeV})$



Combination of 7 TeV, 8 TeV and 13 TeV (2015):

- $B(H \rightarrow \text{invisible}) < 0.24/0.23$ (obs./exp.) at 95% CL, where the largest sensitivity comes from the VBF

Z(ll)+ MET analysis updated with full 2016 dataset:

- $B(H \rightarrow \text{invisible}) < 0.40/0.42$ (obs./exp.)

Monojet and V(jj) analyses with full 2016 dataset:

- $B(H \rightarrow \text{invisible}) < 0.53/0.40$ (obs./exp.)

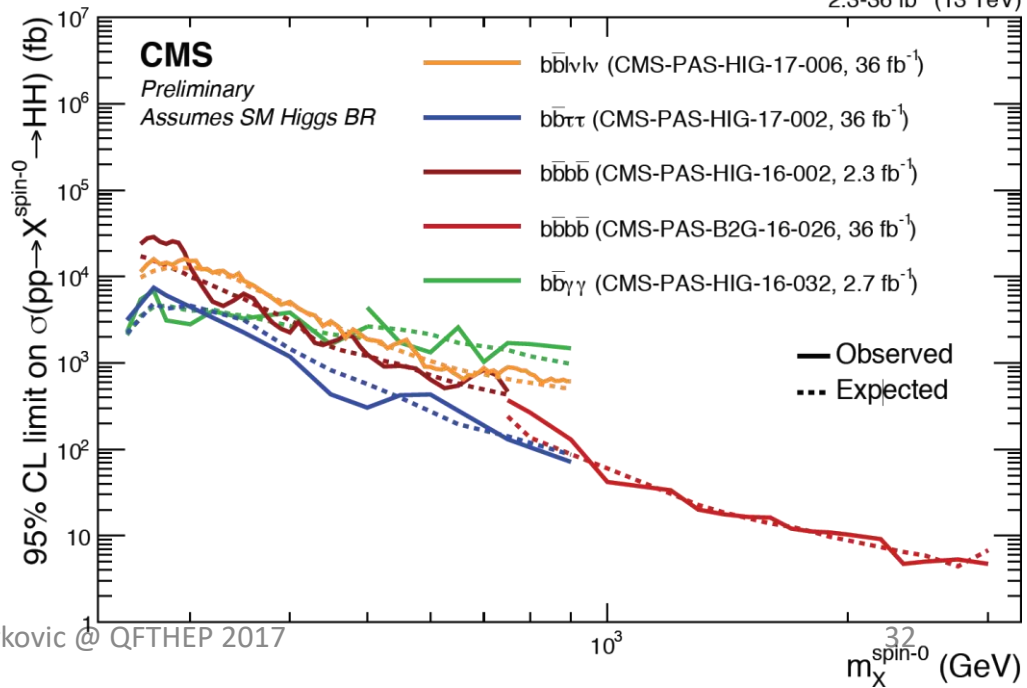
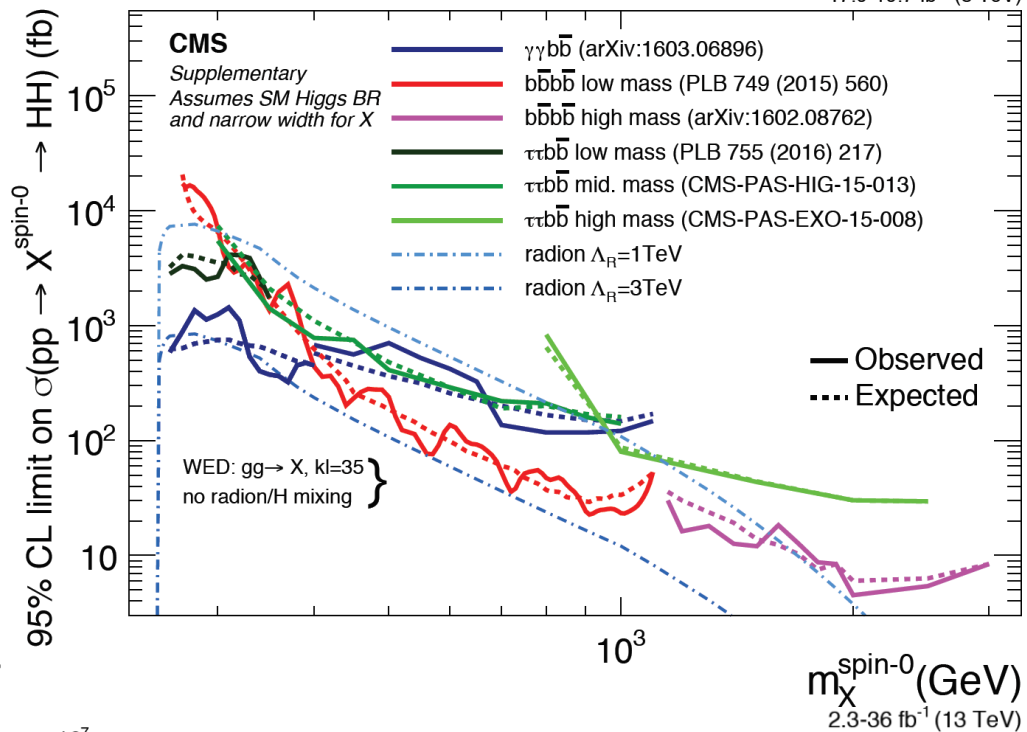
Di-Higgs

Non-resonant SM di-Higgs production provides a crucial test of EWSB

Many BSM models predict $X \rightarrow HH$ production

Large number of possible final states require one $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ to keep BF higher

13TeV non-resonant observed (expected) σ/σ_{SM} 95% CL limits		
$b\bar{b}\tau\tau$	28 (25)	35.9 fb ⁻¹
$b\bar{b}e\nu e\nu$	79 (89)	35.9 fb ⁻¹
$b\bar{b}\gamma\gamma$	91 (90)	2.7 fb ⁻¹
$b\bar{b}b\bar{b}$	342 (308)	2.3-2.7 fb ⁻¹



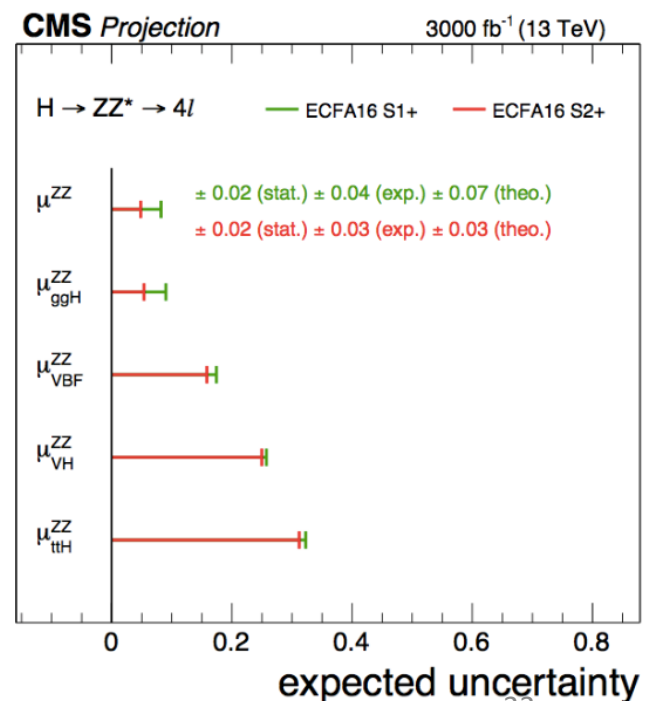
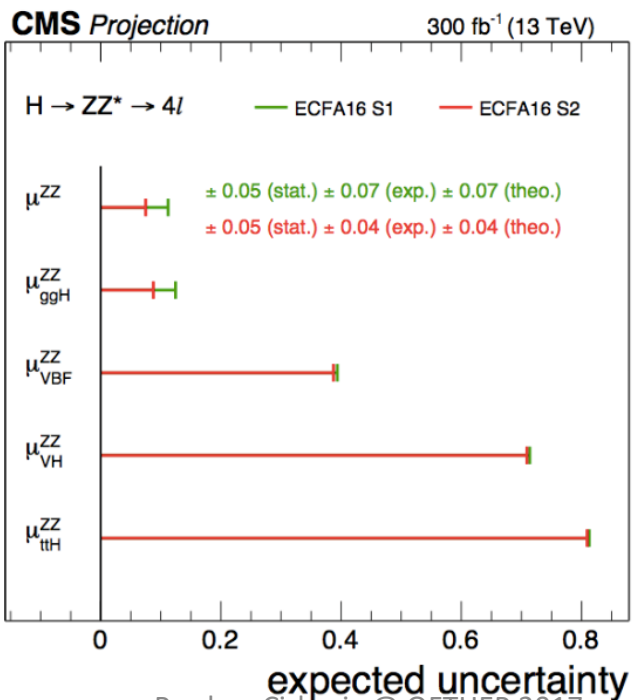
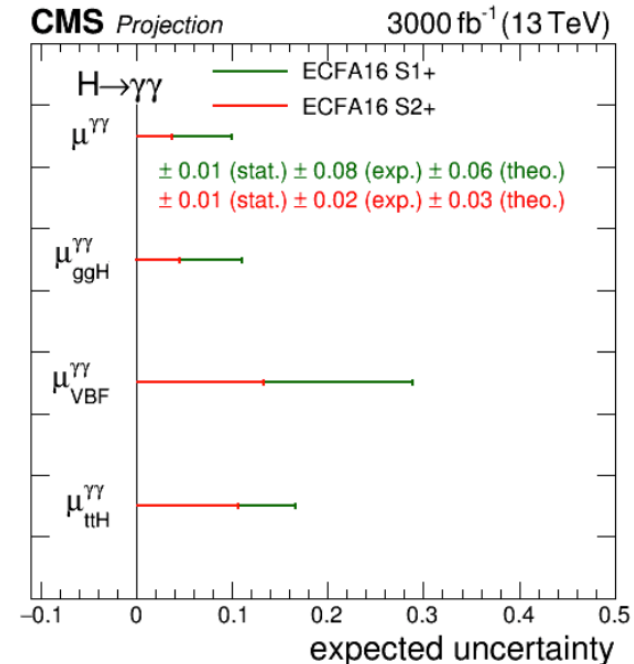
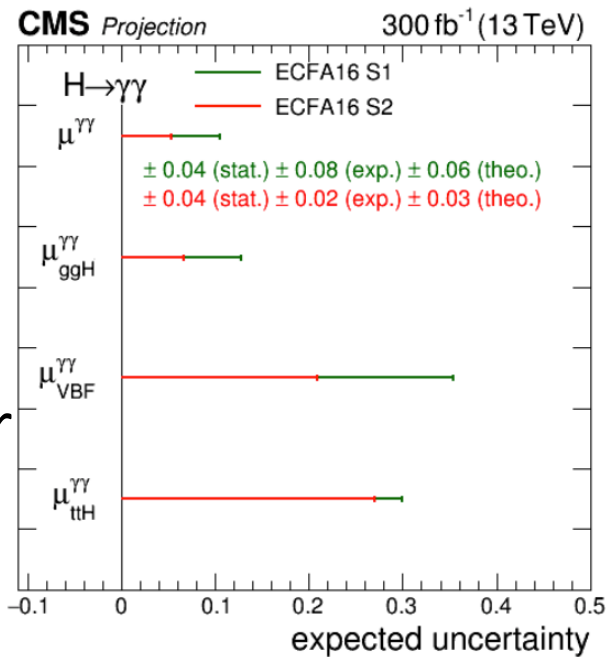
Future prospects

Results extrapolated to fit:

- Upgraded detector for the HL LHC
- Higher integral luminosities 300 fb^{-1} and 3000 fb^{-1}

Projections dominated by statistical uncertainties:

- $\delta_{Run 1}/(3-4)$, up to 300 fb^{-1}
- $\delta_{Run 1}/(5-10)$, at HL i.e. 3000 fb^{-1}



Summary and Outlook

- Improving precision of $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ and $H \rightarrow 4l$ with $\approx 40 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ at 13 TeV
- Observation of the SM $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ with $\approx 5 \sigma$ excess
- Increased sensitivity of the search for the production of the Higgs associated to top quarks
- No significant deviations from the SM, no extra Higgs bosons, no sign of BSM
- Expecting an update of the presented analyses with even more data
- $\sim 100 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ of data to be delivered by the end of the LHC Run 2

BACKUP

$H \rightarrow WW$

Unrolled bi-dimensional distributions of the m_{ll} and m_T^H templates

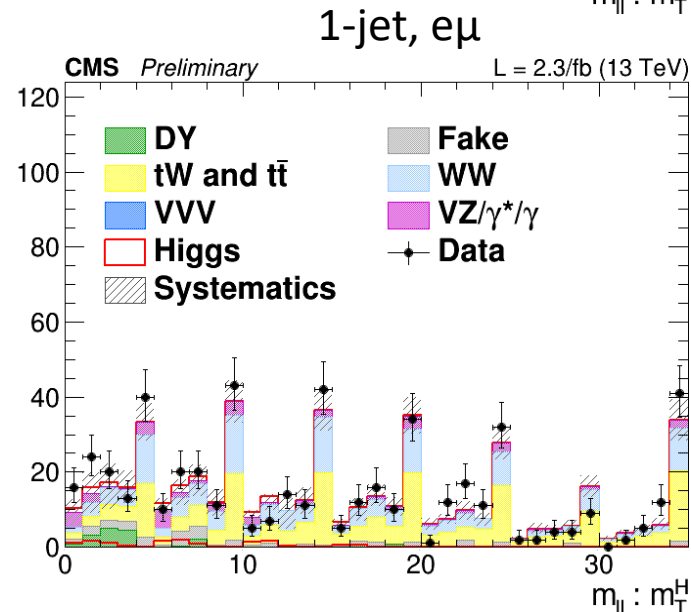
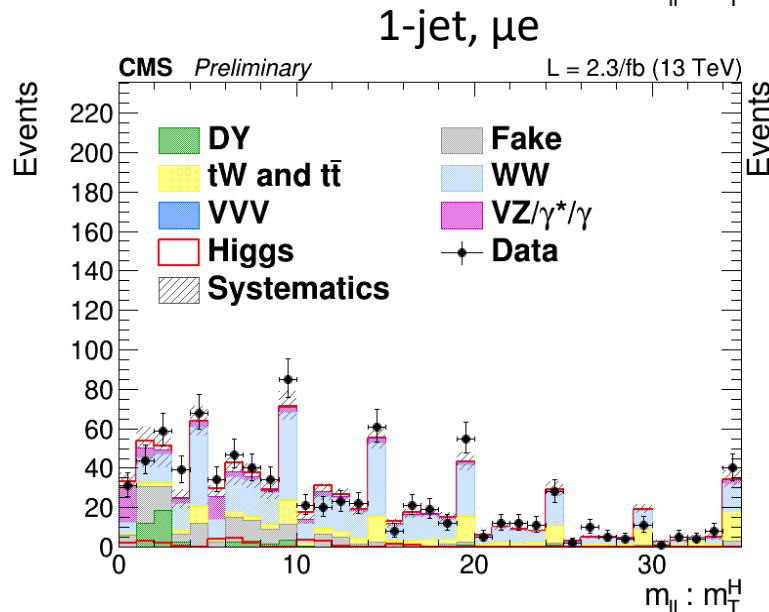
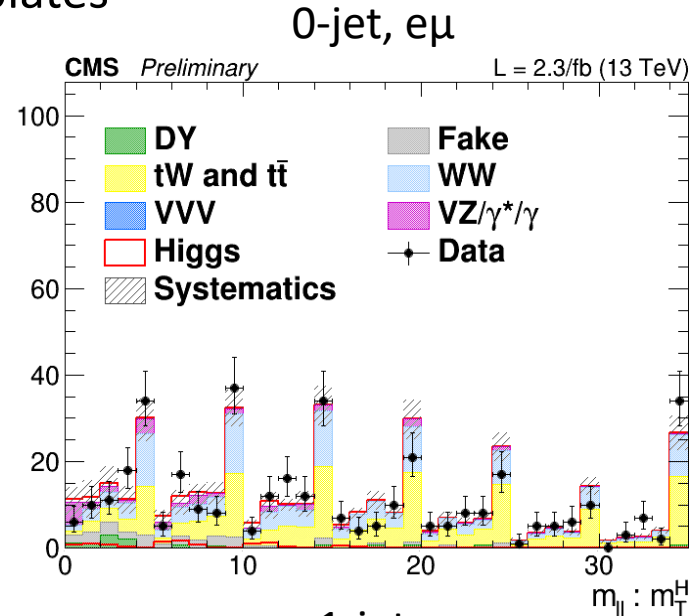
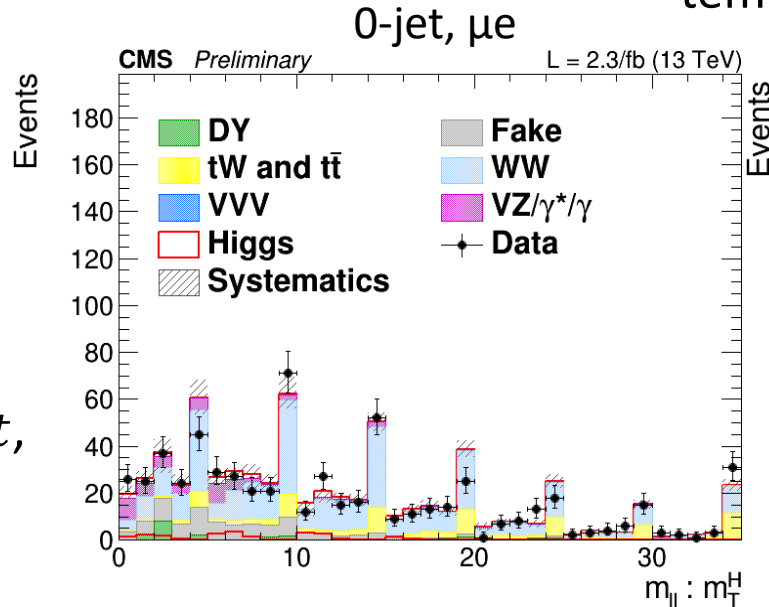
- 1 electron + 1 muon + large missing ET + up to 1 jet

- Main backgrounds: WW , $t\bar{t}$, single t , DY, W +jets etc.

- The events categorized to 0/1 jets and $e\mu$ or μe

- The obs (exp) significance: 0.7σ (2.0σ)

- The best fit signal strength: 0.3 ± 0.5



$H \rightarrow \mu\mu$

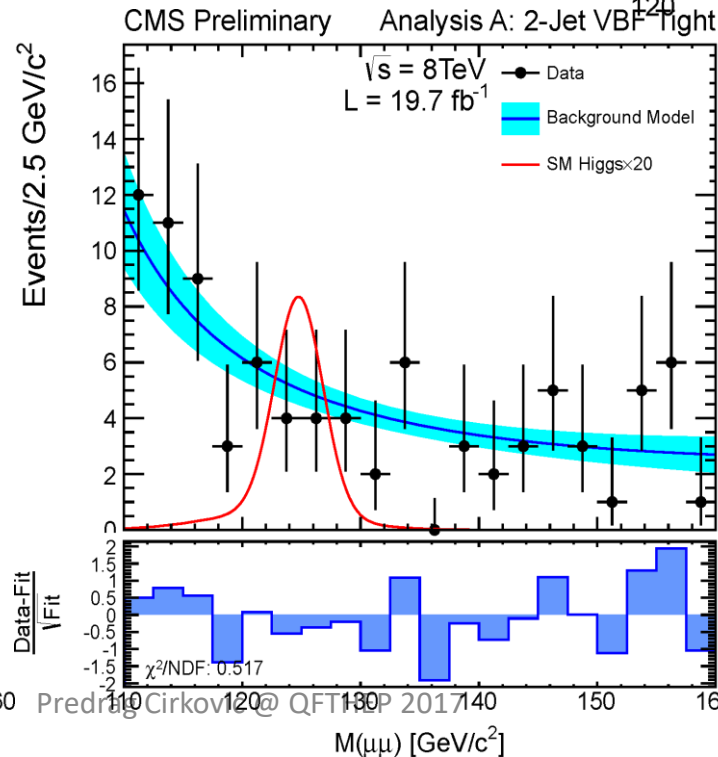
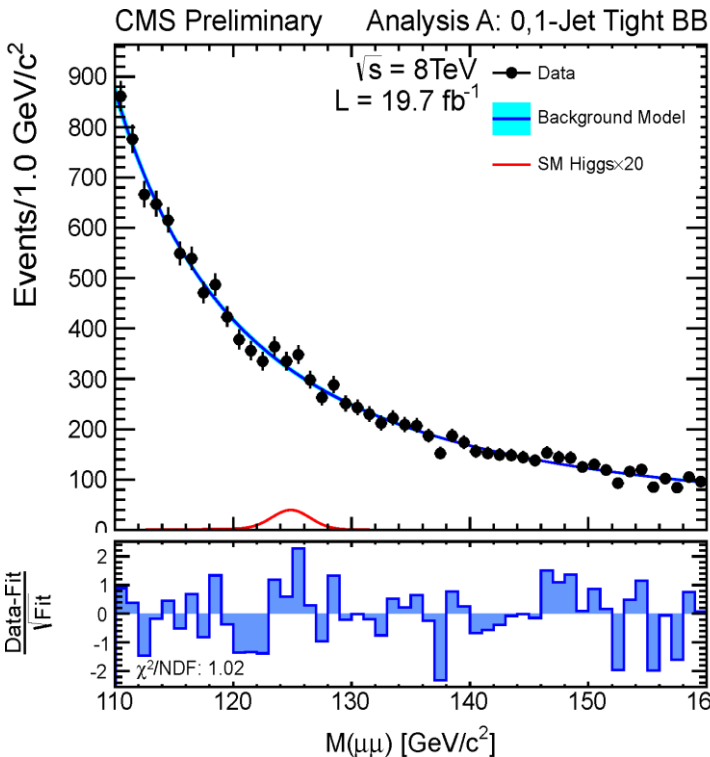
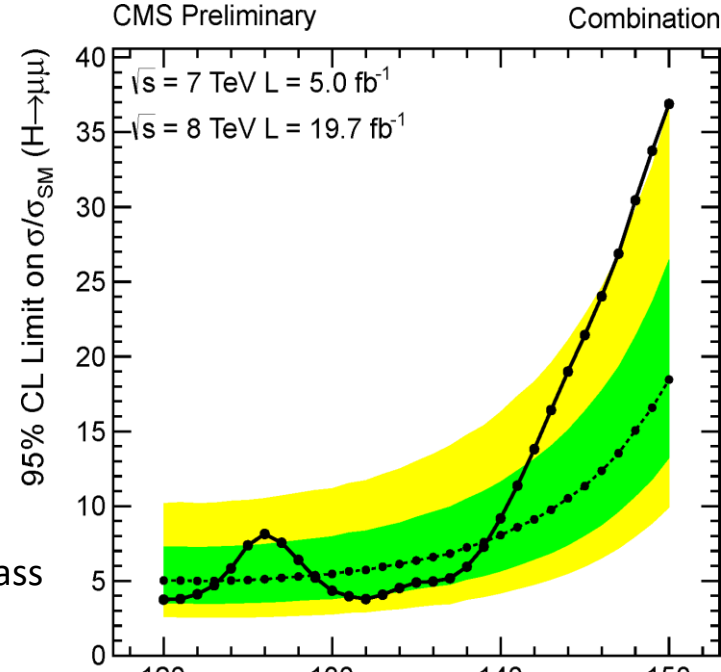
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Main background: $Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \mu\mu$

Small signal rate in SM: $BR(H \rightarrow \mu\mu) = 2 \times 10^{-4}$

15 event categories:

- 2-jet events further classified into VBF/non-VBF
- 0-jet and 1-jet events categorized on the di-muon p_T
 - further divided based on muon η to exploit the difference in mass resolution between barrel and endcap



Background and signal modeled by parametric function

Best fit $\sigma/\sigma_{SM}: 0.8^{+3.5}_{-3.4}$

Obs. (exp.) upper limit on the production rate:
 $7.4 (6.5)^{+2.8}_{-1.9} \times \sigma_{SM}$

Higgs combination (CMS + ATLAS)

	ggH	VBF	VH	ttH
$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	✓	✓	✓	✓
$H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4l$	✓	✓	✓	✓
$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow 2l2\nu$	✓	✓	✓	✓
$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$	✓	✓	✓	✓
$H \rightarrow bb$?	?	✓	✓
$H \rightarrow \mu\mu$	✓	✓	?	?
$H \rightarrow Z\gamma$?	?	?	?